



## ashamed /ə'feɪmd/

adj. 羞耻的，惭愧的

- ◆ His daughter looked such a mess that he was ashamed of her.

## owing /'oʊɪŋ/

adj. 未付的

- ◆ Most of our car loan has been repaid but there is still several hundred pounds owing.

### 关联短语

owing to 由于，因为

## bury /'beri/

v. 埋葬；覆盖；掩藏

- ◆ Their ambitions were finally dead and buried.

## fright /fraɪt/

n. 惊吓；恐怖；使人惊吓的经历

- ◆ A tree fell on the house and gave him a fright.

### 关联短语

stage fright 怯场（演员出场前的紧张不安）

## unrepresentative /ˌʌnˌreprɪ'zentətɪv/

adj. 不典型的，无代表性的

- ◆ The proposal was voted down because it was unrepresentative of the majority.

## oversize /'əʊvəsaɪz/

adj. 太大的，大于一般的，特别大的

n. 大号(物)

- ◆ The shopkeeper customized an oversize and illuminated signboard for his store.

## golf /gɔ:l/

n. 高尔夫（球）

- ◆ He enjoyed a round of golf on a Sunday morning.

## civilian /sə'vɪliən/

adj. 平民的，民用的

n. 平民，老百姓

- ◆ He resigned his commission to take up a civilian job.

## rock /rɔ:k/

n. 岩石；摇滚乐

v. （使）摇动；使震惊；随摇滚乐跳舞；棒了

- ◆ He picked up a smooth rock from the riverbank to skip across the water.

## impel /ɪm'pel/

v. 促使，驱策，迫使

- ◆ I felt impelled to say something to comfort her.

## lifelike /'laɪflaɪk/

adj. 逼真的，生动的，栩栩如生的

- ◆ The petals and thorns of the red roses in the painting were vivid and lifelike.

## skipper /'skɪpər/

n. （小船或渔船的）船长，（运动队的）队长

v. 当船长（或运动队队长等）

- ◆ The skipper knows where every storm is.



## inaccurate /ɪn'ækjərət/

adj. 不准确的，不精确的；有错误的

- ◆ Your information is **inaccurate** and your conclusion is therefore wrong.

## assuage /ə'sweɪdʒ/

v. 减轻（不快）

- ◆ He went on a holiday abroad to **assuage** his pressure.

## listener /'lɪsənər/

n. 听者，收听广播节目的人

- ◆ The station was flooded with calls from **listeners** after the programme.

## wedge /wedʒ/

n. 楔子；楔形物

v. 将...挤进；把...楔住

- ◆ He hammered the **wedge** into the crack as hard as he could.

### 关联短语

**drive a wedge between** 打楔子于；制造隔阂

## could /kʊd/

mod. v. 可以，可能

- ◆ I **couldn't** hear what they were saying.

## mosquito /mə'ski:tʊ/

n. 蚊子

- ◆ A **mosquito** bit me while I was sitting outside, making me itchy all day.

### 关联短语

**mosquito net** 蚊帐

**knee-high to a mosquito** (人,尤指小孩)矮小的,幼童般...

## interesting /'ɪnrəstɪŋ/

adj. 有趣的，有吸引力的

- ◆ Such **interesting** phenomenon only appeared in my childhood.

### 关联短语

**in an interesting condition** 怀孕,怀胎

**in an interesting situation** 怀孕,怀胎

**in an interesting state** 怀孕,怀胎

## backdrop /'bækdrɔ:p/

n. (舞台的)背景幕布，(事件发生时)周围陪衬景物

- ◆ He was an artist who designed **backdrops** for stage plays.

## unworthy /ʌn'wɜ:rði/

adj. 不值得（尊重）的，不配的，格格不入的，不能接受的

- ◆ The event was **unworthy** of serious attention.

## snack /snæk/

n. 快餐；小吃

v. 吃零食；吃快餐

- ◆ He is considering setting up a mobile **snack** bar.

## soda /'səʊdə/

n. 苏打水；汽水

- ◆ I have to drink **soda** instead of alcohol this time since I will pick up my girlfriend later.



## economist /i'kɔ:nəmist/

n. 经济学家

- Many **economists** claim that the unemployment rate won't fall in recent years.

### 关联短语

**chief economist** 首席经济学家

## living /'lɪvɪŋ/

adj. 活的；在使用的

n. 生计；生活方式；活着的人

- The **living** plants in the garden make the whole house vibrant.

### 关联短语

**standard of living** 生活水平

**living proof** 活生生的例子

**living room** 客厅，起居室

## beef /bi:f/

n. 牛肉；抱怨

v. 抱怨

- For dinner, we had a delicious **beef** stew that warmed us up.

### 关联短语

**beef up** 增加，增大；加强；充实

**roast beef** 烤牛肉

**beef cattle** 菜牛

## interviewer /'ɪntəvju:ər/

n. 采访者；面试官

- Being a good **interviewer** requires many skills.

## fluid /'flu:ɪd/

n. 流体，液体

adj. 易变的；流体的；（动作）优美自然的

- The political situation is so **fluid** that any thoughtless move could lead to military conflict.

### 关联短语

**correcting fluid** 修正液

**anti-icing fluid** 防冻液，防冰液

**intravenous fluids** 静脉输液

## admirable /'ædmərəbl/

adj. 可钦佩的，值得赞赏的，令人羡慕的

- Her dedication to her work was **admirable**.

## cooperative /koʊ'ɑ:pəreɪtɪv/

adj. 合作的，配合的，有共同利益的

n. 合作机构

- The organizer thanked the staff for being so **cooperative**.

## provoke /prə'vʊk/

v. 引起；激怒，刺激

- The article was intended to **provoke** discussion.

## tractor /'træktər/

n. 拖拉机；牵引车头

- A **tractor** is needed to pull the car out of the mud.



## unpredictable /ˌʌnpɪrɪ'dɪktəbl/

adj. 无法预言的，不可预测的，难以预料的，（人）善变的

- The weather there can be unpredictable.

## cemetery /ˈsemətəri/

n. 坟墓

- His wife is buried in the cemetery on the hill.

## directly /dɪ'rektli/

adv. 直接地；正好；立即

conj. 一...就...

- Don't look directly at the sun.

### 关联短语

**directly opposite** 全然相反；正对面

## infer /ɪn'fɜ:r/

v. 推断；暗示

- Much of the meaning must be inferred from the context.

### 关联短语

**infer from** 推断

## sword /sɔ:rd/

n. 剑，刀

- He was stabbed by a sharp sword.

### 关联短语

**cross swords** 决斗，争论

**double-edged sword** 双刃剑

**two-edged sword** 双口剑

## constraint /kən'streɪnt/

n. 限制；限定；约束，严管

- There are major financial constraints on all schools.

## drug /drʌg/

n. 药物；毒品

v. 投放麻醉药

- This drug has some side effects.

### 关联短语

**drug baron** 毒枭

**topical drug** 局部用药物

**drug allergy** 药物过敏

## inclination /ˌɪnklɪ'neɪʃn/

n. 倾向，意向；趋向，趋势；倾斜度；轻微的向下动作

- She had neither the time nor the inclination to help them.

## trial /'traɪəl/

n. 审讯，审判；试验；预赛；试用

v. 测试，试用

- The scientist conducted a trial to test the effectiveness of the new medicine.

### 关联短语

**trial and error** 【心】尝试-错误，反复试验

**time trial** 计时赛

**trial run** （对新事物的）初步试验

## clamp /klæmp/

n. 夹具；夹子；夹钳

v. 夹紧，夹住，固定；紧紧抓住；压制

- The wood is held in position by a clamp.

### 关联短语

**clamp down on** 对...进行压制或取缔；对...进行压制或...

**clamp a lid on** 限制；制止；抑制；取缔；禁止



## injury /'ɪndʒəri/

n. 受伤; 受害; 损害

- He had an **injury** from playing soccer, but he will recover quickly.

### 关联短语

**add insult to injury** 在伤害之外又加以侮辱; 雪上加霜...

**repetitive strain injury** (肢体的)重复性劳损

**spinal cord injuries** 脊髓损伤

## exploration /,eksplə'reɪʃn/

n. 探险, 踏勘, 探测; 研究; 搜查

- I looked forward to the **exploration** of their theories.

### 关联短语

**offshore oil exploration** 海洋石油勘探, 近海石油开采

## traceable /'treɪsəbl/

adj. 可追溯的, 可追踪的, 可追本溯源的

- The source of the meat and vegetables in the supermarket is **traceable**.

## purse /pɜ:rs/

n. (尤指女用) 小钱包; 资金

- I took a coin out of my **purse** and gave it to the child.

### 关联短语

**purse strings** 资金(或支出)的管理

## cathedral /kə'thi:drəl/

n. 大教堂

- Many visitors come to London to see the St Paul's **Cathedral**.

## constable /'kɒ:nstəbl/

n. (通常指小城镇的) 警员

- Thanks for your help, **Constable**.

### 关联短语

**police constable** 警员

## valley /'væli/

n. 山谷, 河谷; 流域

- The **valley** was filled with beautiful flowers and tall trees.

### 关联短语

**silicon valley** (Silicon Valley) 硅谷

**peak to valley ratio** 峰谷比, 峰值谷值比

**rift valley** 地堑, 裂谷

## ask /æsk/

v. 询问; 请求; 邀请; 要价; 期望

- If you have a question, it's always good to **ask** for help.

### 关联短语

**ask of** 要求, 期望

**ask to** 邀请(某人)参加(某活动); 让某人做某事

**ask after** 探问; 问起...的健康情况

## slide /slaɪd/

v. (使) 滑行; (使) 悄悄移动; (价格等) 下跌; 衰落成  
n. 滑梯; (数量等的) 下降; 滑行; 崩塌; 幻灯片

- The automatic doors **slid** open.

### 关联短语

**slide down** 滑坐下落

**let things slide** 让它去, 不去管它, 听其自然; 对事情不关心

**on the slide** 每况愈下的(地)



## stockpile /'stɔ:kpaɪl/

n. 积蓄; 库存; 资源

◆ They have a stockpile of food that will last several months.

## prose /'prəʊz/

n. 散文

◆ William published his newest prose on a local magazine.

## audit /'ɔ:dɪt/

v. 审计; 旁听

n. 审计

◆ A special team was set for a thorough audit of energy use of local factories.

## allowance /ə'ləʊəns/

n. 津贴; 限额

◆ They show great anxiety concerning their retirement allowance.

## microbiologist /,maɪkroʊbaɪ'ɔ:lədʒɪst/

n. 微生物学家

◆ The microbiologist went to London to visit the research laboratory of genetically modified corn.

## schooling /'sku:lɪŋ/

n. 学校教育

v. “school”的现在分词

◆ The boy received little schooling, but he never gave up any chance to study.

## forthright /'fɔ:rθraɪt/

adj. 直率的, 直截了当的, 坦诚的

adv. 径直地, 直率地

◆ The boss appreciated her very much because she was a woman of forthright views.

## elect /ɪ'lekt/

v. 选举; 作出选择

adj. 候任的

◆ We will elect a new class president during our upcoming meeting.

## geographic /,dʒi:ə'græfɪk/

adj. 地理学的

◆ His thesis is about the geographic distribution of plants.

## envisage /ɪn'veɪʒɪdʒ/

v. 想象, 设想

◆ The plan cost a lot more than we had originally envisaged.

## husbandry /'hʌzbəndri/

n. 畜牧, 饲养, 耕种

◆ It's a lecture on crop and animal husbandry.

## immoral /ɪ'mɔ:rəl/

adj. 不道德的, 邪恶的, 放荡的, 淫荡的

◆ Some people think that birth control and abortion are immoral.

## arrestee /ə'res'ti:/

n. 被捕者

◆ The data showed that half of the arrestees had criminal records before.

## neurology /nɜ:'rɔ:lədʒi/

n. 神经学

◆ The doctor specializes in adult neurology.



## ditch /dɪtʃ/

v. 抛弃，丢弃；在海上迫降  
n. 沟；渠

◆ She couldn't stand her boyfriend any more so she ditched him.

## partisan /'pɑ:rtəzn/

adj. (对别人、团体或思想) 过分支持的  
n. 游击队员，坚定的支持者，铁杆拥护者

◆ He is so partisan that no one wants him to be the judge.

## fad /fæd/

n. 一时的风尚，短暂的狂热  
abbr. (=flavin adenine dinucleotide) 黄素腺嘌呤二核苷酸

◆ There is a fad for physical fitness among young people.

## constantly /'kɑ:nstəntli/

adv. 不断地，时常地

◆ He constantly plays games.

## chemist /'kemɪst/

n. 化学家；药剂师；药店

◆ In the laboratory, chemists are studying a new type of chemical reaction.

## silent /'saɪlənt/

adj. 沉默寡言的；安静的

◆ During the movie, everyone was silent, eagerly watching the story unfold.

## professor /prə'fesər/

n. 教授；教员

◆ The professor gave an interesting lecture on ancient history.

## for /fɔ:r/

prep. 对；关于；为了；代表；支持；由于；就...而言；去，到

◆ There's a letter for you.

## mentally /'mentəli/

adv. 精神上，思想上，智力上

◆ The program offers help to people who are mentally ill.

## dawn /dɔ:n/

n. 黎明，拂晓  
v. 开始，变得明朗；破晓

◆ It's almost dawn.

## diplomacy /dɪ'pləʊməsi/

n. 外交，外交手腕，策略，外交技巧

◆ The country's diplomacy helped to resolve the conflict peacefully.

## regrettably /rɪ'gretəbli/

adv. 抱歉地，令人遗憾地

◆ During her wedding, her father was regrettably absent.

## induct /ɪn'dʌkt/

v. (尤指在典礼上) 使正式就职，正式吸收(为成员)，(尤指) 征召入伍

◆ He was inducted into the Basketball Hall of Fame last year.

## steam /sti:m/

n. 蒸气(动力)  
v. 蒸(食物)；蒸发

◆ The steam rising from the hot soup made the kitchen feel warm and cozy.



## misuse /ˌmɪsˈjuːz ; ˌmɪsˈjuːs/

v. 滥用，误用  
n. 滥用，误用

♦ The director was accused of **misusing** his power.

## rotunda /rəʊˈtʌndə/

n. 圆形大厅；圆形建筑

♦ The capitol building's impressive **rotunda** featured a stunning fresco on its domed ceiling.

## digital /ˈdɪdʒɪtl/

adj. 数码的；数字化的

• There's a **digital** camera on the table.

### 关联短语

**digital divide** 数字鸿沟

**digital age** 数字时代

**digital audiotape** 数字音频磁带

## suddenly /ˈsʌdnli/

adv. 突然，忽然，猛然，骤然

• The teacher **suddenly** appeared in the doorway.

## germ /dʒɜːrm/

n. 细菌；胚胎；萌芽；起源

♦ Dirty hands can be a breeding ground for **germs**.

## rebuild /ˌriːˈbɪld/

v. 重建，重组，重新装配，使复原

♦ Much of the city had to be **rebuilt** after the big earthquake.

## barbecue /ˈbɑːrbɪkjuː/

n. 烤架；户外烧烤  
v. 在烤架上烧烤

• I put another steak on the **barbecue**.

## icon /ˈaɪkɒn/

n. 图标；偶像

• You should click on the **icon** to open a new file.

## regime /rerˈʒiːm/

n. 政权；组织方法；政治制度

♦ Our tax **regime** is one of the most favourable in Europe.

## sling /slɪŋ/

v. 丢，挂，吊，遣送

n. (悬吊受伤手臂的) 悬带，吊带，(用以背婴儿的) 吊兜

• Don't just **sling** your socks on the floor!

## recycle /ˌriːˈsaɪkl/

v. 回收利用；重新使用

♦ It's important to **recycle** paper and plastic to help the environment.

## foresight /ˈfɔːrsaɪt/

n. 先见之明，深谋远虑

♦ Luckily, I'd had the **foresight** to prepare extra food.

## appendix /əˈpendɪks/

n. 附录；阑尾

• This book has two **appendixes**.

## fuel /ˈfjuːəl/

n. 燃料；刺激因素

v. 给...提供燃料；刺激

• Gasoline is used as **fuel** to power most cars.



**collision** /kə'liʒn/

n. 碰撞（事故）；冲突

◆ Stewart was injured in a collision with another player.

**professionalize** /prə'feʃənəlaɪz/

v. 使专业化, 使职业化

◆ The official declares that the current projects aim to professionalize the military establishment.

**oxygen** /'ɑ:kʰsɪdʒən/

n. 氧（气）

◆ Humans need to breathe enough oxygen to survive.

**substantiate** /səb'stænfʰeɪt/

v. 证实, 证明

◆ Nobody can offer any evidence to substantiate his claims.

**sophomore** /'sɑ:fəmɔ:r/

n. （高中或大学）二年级学生

◆ Freshmen and sophomores are required to finish their basic courses before taking social practices.

**enemy** /'enəmi/

n. 敌人, 反对者

◆ After just one day, she had already made an enemy of her manager.

**protein** /'prəʊti:n/

n. 蛋白质

◆ The doctor advised us to increase the intake of essential proteins to form muscles.