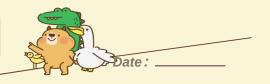
## **》**扇贝单词英语版





# ashamed /əˈʃeɪmd/

adj. 羞耻的,惭愧的

• His daughter looked such a mess that he was <u>ashamed</u> of her.

# owing /'ovin/

adj. 未付的

• Most of our car loan has been repaid but there is still several hundred pounds owing.

#### 关联短语

owing to 由于,因为

# bury /'beri/

v. 埋葬;覆盖;掩藏

• Their ambitions were finally dead and buried .

# fright /frait/

n. 惊吓;恐怖;使人惊吓的经历

• A tree fell on the house and gave him a fright.

## 关联短语

stage fright 怯场 (演员出场前的紧张不安)

# unrepresentative /,nn,repri'zentətiv/

adj. 不典型的, 无代表性的

• The proposal was voted down because it was unrepresentative of the majority.

## oversize /'əʊvəsaɪz/

adj. 太大的, 大于一般的, 特别大的n. 大号(物)

• The shopkeeper customized an **oversize** and illuminated signboard for his store.

# golf /ga:lf/

n. 高尔夫 (球)

• He enjoyed a round of **golf** on a Sunday morning.

#### civilian /sə'vɪliən/

adj. 平民的,民用的

n. 平民, 老百姓

• He resigned his commission to take up a civilian job.

#### rock /ra:k/

n. 岩石;摇滚乐

v. (使)摇动;使震惊;随摇滚乐跳舞;棒极了

• He picked up a smooth **rock** from the riverbank to skip across the water.

# impel /ɪm'pel/

v. 促使, 驱策, 迫使

• I felt impelled to say something to comfort her.

## lifelike /'laɪflaɪk/

adj. 逼真的, 生动的, 栩栩如生的

• The petals and thorns of the red roses in the painting were vivid and <u>lifelike</u>.

## skipper /'skipər/

n. (小船或渔船的)船长, (运动队的)队长

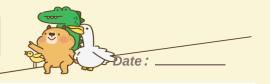
v. 当船长(或运动队队长等)

• The **skipper** knows where every storm is.



## **『**扇贝单词英语版

# 我的单词卡片



# inaccurate /ɪnˈækjərət/

adj. 不准确的,不精确的;有错误的

• Your information is **inaccurate** and your conclusion is therefore wrong.

## assuage /ə'sweɪdʒ/

v. 减轻 (不快)

• He went on a holiday abroad to **assuage** his pressure.

#### listener /ˈlɪsənər/

n. 听者, 收听广播节目的人

• The station was flooded with calls from <u>listeners</u> after the programme.

# wedge /wed3/

n. 楔子; 楔形物

v. 将…挤进; 把…楔住

• He hammered the **wedge** into the crack as hard as he could.

## 关联短语

drive a wedge between 打楔子于;制造隔阂

# could /kod/

mod. v. 可以, 可能

• I couldn't hear what they were saying.

# mosquito /məˈskiːtoʊ/

n. 蚊子

• A <u>mosquito</u> bit me while I was sitting outside, making me itchy all day.

## 关联短语

mosquito net 蚊帐

knee-high to a mosquito (人,尤指小孩)矮小的,幼童般...

# interesting /'ɪntrəstɪŋ/

adj. 有趣的,有吸引力的

• Such <u>interesting</u> phenomenon only appeared in my childhood.

# 关联短语

in an interesting condition 怀孕,怀胎 in an interesting situation 怀孕,怀胎 in an interesting state 怀孕,怀胎

# backdrop /'bækdra:p/

n. (舞台的)背景幕布, (事件发生时)周围陪衬景物

• He was an artist who designed **backdrops** for stage plays.

# unworthy /ʌnˈwɜːrði/

adj. 不值得(尊重)的,不配的,格格不入的,不能接受的

• The event was **unworthy** of serious attention.

## snack /snæk/

n. 快餐;小吃 v. 吃零食;吃快餐

• He is considering setting up a mobile **snack** bar.

# soda /ˈsoʊdə/

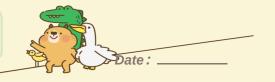
n. 苏打水; 汽水

• I have to drink **soda** instead of alcohol this time since I will pick up my girlfriend later.



## **%** 扇贝单词英语版





#### economist /ɪˈkɑːnəmɪst/

- n. 经济学家
- Many <u>economists</u> claim that the unemployment rate won't fall in recent years.

# 关联短语

chief economist 首席经济学家

# living /'livin/

adj. 活的;在使用的

n. 生计;生活方式;活着的人

• The **living** plants in the garden make the whole house vibrant.

#### 关联短语

standard of living 生活水平 living proof 活生生的例子 living room 客厅,起居室

# beef /bi:f/

n. 牛肉;抱怨 v. 抱怨

• For dinner, we had a delicious **beef** stew that warmed us up.

#### 关联短语

beef up 增加,增大;加强;充实 roast beef 烤牛肉 beef cattle 菜牛

## interviewer /'ɪntərvjuːər/

n. 采访者; 面试官

• Being a good interviewer requires many skills.

## fluid /ˈfluːɪd/

n. 流体, 液体

adj. 易变的;流体的; (动作)优美自然的

• The political situation is so <u>fluid</u> that any thoughtless move could lead to military conflict.

#### 关联短语

correcting fluid 修正液 anti-icing fluid 防冻液,防冰液 intravenous fluids 静脉输液

#### admirable /'ædmərəbl/

adj. 可钦佩的, 值得赞赏的, 令人羡慕的

• Her dedication to her work was admirable.

# cooperative /koʊ'a:pərətɪv/

adj. 合作的,配合的,有共同利益的 n. 合作机构

• The organizer thanked the staff for being so cooperative.

## provoke /prə'voʊk/

v. 引起;激怒,刺激

• The article was intended to provoke discussion.

#### tractor /'træktər/

n. 拖拉机;牵引车头

• A tractor is needed to pull the car out of the mud.





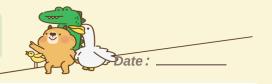






## **》**扇贝单词英语版

# 我的单词卡片



# unpredictable /,\npri'diktəbl/

adj. 无法预言的,不可预测的,难以预料的, (人)善变的

• The weather there can be unpredictable.

# cemetery /'seməteri/

n. 坟墓

• His wife is buried in the cemetery on the hill.

# directly /də'rektli/

adv. 直接地;正好;立即conj. 一...就...

• Don't look directly at the sun.

# 关联短语

directly opposite 全然相反;正对面

#### infer /ɪnˈfɜːr/

v. 推断; 暗示

• Much of the meaning must be inferred from the context.

# 关联短语

infer from 推断

## sword /sp:rd/

n. 剑,刀

• He was stabbed by a sharp **sword**.

# 关联短语

cross swords 决斗, 争论 double-edged sword 双刀剑 two-edged sword 双口剑

#### constraint /kən'streɪnt/

n. 限制;限定;约束,严管

• There are major financial **constraints** on all schools.

# drug /drng/

n. 药物;毒品 v. 投放麻醉药

• This **drug** has some side effects.

# 关联短语

drug baron 毒枭 topical drug 局部用药物 drug allergy 药物过敏

# inclination /,InklI'neI[n/

n. 倾向, 意向; 趋向, 趋势; 倾斜度; 轻微的向下动作

## trial /'traɪəl/

n. 审讯, 审判; 试验; 预赛; 试用 v. 测试, 试用

• The scientist conducted a **trial** to test the effectiveness of the new medicine.

## 关联短语

trial and error 【心】尝试-错误, 反复试验 time trial 计时赛 trial run (对新事物的)初步试验

## clamp /klæmp/

n. 夹具;夹子;夹钳

v. 夹紧, 夹住, 固定; 紧紧抓住; 压制

• The wood is held in position by a **clamp**.

#### 关联短语

clamp down on 对...进行压制或取缔;对...进行压制或... clamp a lid on 限制;制止;抑制;取缔,禁止



#### **》** 扇贝单词英语版

# 我的单词卡片



# injury /'ɪndʒəri/

n. 受伤; 受害; 损害

 He had an injury from playing soccer, but he will recover quickly.

# 关联短语

add insult to injury 在伤害之外又加以侮辱;雪上又加... repetitive strain injury (肢体的)重复性劳损 spinal cord injuries 脊髓损伤

# exploration /,eksplə'reɪʃn/

n. 探险, 踏勘, 探测; 研究; 搜查

• I looked forward to the **exploration** of their theories.

## 关联短语

offshore oil exploration 海洋石油勘探, 近海石油开采

## traceable /'treɪsəbl/

adj. 可追溯的,可追踪的,可追本溯源的

• The source of the meat and vegetables in the supermarket is **traceable**.

# purse /ps:rs/

- n. (尤指女用) 小钱包; 资金
- I took a coin out of my **purse** and gave it to the child.

# 关联短语

purse strings 资金(或支出)的管理

## cathedral /kəˈθiːdrəl/

- n. 大教堂
- Many visitors come to London to see the St Paul's <u>Cathedral</u>.

#### constable /'kg:nstəbl/

- n. (通常指小城镇的)警员
- Thanks for your help, **Constable**.

# 关联短语

police constable 警员

# valley /'væli/

n. 山谷, 河谷; 流域

• The valley was filled with beautiful flowers and tall trees.

# 关联短语

silicon valley (Silicon Valley) 硅谷 peak to valley ratio 峰谷比, 峰值谷值比 rift valley 地堑, 裂谷

#### ask /æsk/

v. 询问;请求;邀请;要价;期望

• If you have a question, it's always good to ask for help.

#### 关联短语

ask of 要求,期望

ask to 邀请(某人)参加(某活动);让某人做某事ask after 探问;问起...的健康情况

## slide /slaɪd/

v. (使)滑行; (使)悄悄移动; (价格等)下跌; 衰落成 n. 滑梯; (数量等的)下降; 滑行; 崩塌; 幻灯片

• The automatic doors slid open.

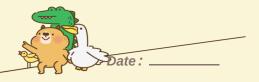
# 关联短语

slide down 滑坐下落

let things slide 让它去,不去管它,听其自然;对事情不关心 on the slide 每况愈下的(地)

## **彩**扇贝单词英语版





# stockpile /'sta:kpaɪl/

n. 积蓄;库存;资源

• They have a **stockpile** of food that will last several months.

# prose /prooz/

n. 散文

• William published his newest **prose** on a local magazine.

## audit /'ɔ:dɪt/

v. 审计; 旁听

n. 审计

• A special team was set for a thorough <u>audit</u> of energy use of local factories.

#### allowance /əˈlaʊəns/

n. 津贴; 限额

• They show great anxiety concerning their retirement allowance.

## microbiologist /,maikrovbai'a:lədzist/

n. 微生物学家

• The <u>microbiologist</u> went to London to visit the research laboratory of genetically modified corn.

# schooling /'sku:lɪŋ/

n. 学校教育

v. "school"的现在分词

• The boy received little **schooling**, but he never gave up any chance to study.

# forthright /'fɔːrθraɪt/

adj. 直率的,直截了当的,坦诚的adv. 径直地,直率地

 The boss appreciated her very much because she was a woman of forthright views.

#### elect /ɪ'lekt/

v. 选举;作出选择 adj. 候任的

• We will **elect** a new class president during our upcoming meeting.

# geographic /,dʒi:ə'græfɪk/

adj. 地理学的

• His thesis is about the **geographic** distribution of plants.

# envisage /in'vizid3/

v. 想象,设想

• The plan cost a lot more than we had originally envisaged.

# husbandry /'hʌzbəndri/

n. 畜牧, 饲养, 耕种

• It's a lecture on crop and animal husbandry.

## immoral /ɪˈmɔːrəl/

adj. 不道德的, 邪恶的, 放荡的, 淫荡的

• Some people think that birth control and abortion are immoral.

## arrestee /əres'ti:/

n. 被捕者

• The data showed that half of the <u>arrestees</u> had criminal records before.

# neurology /nʊˈraːlədʒi/

n. 神经学

• The doctor specializes in adult neurology.





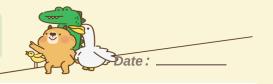






## **彩**扇贝单词英语版

# 我的单词卡片



# ditch /dɪtʃ/

v. 抛弃, 丢弃; 在海上迫降

n. 沟;渠

• She couldn't stand her boyfriend any more so she ditched him.

# partisan /'pa:rtəzn/

adj. (对个别人、团体或思想)过分支持的 n. 游击队员,坚定的支持者,铁杆拥护者

• He is so partisan that no one wants him to be the judge.

## fad /fæd/

n. 一时的风尚,短暂的狂热 abbr. (=flavin adenine dinucleotide) 黄素腺嘌呤二核苷酸

• There is a **fad** for physical fitness among young people.

# constantly /'ka:nstəntli/

adv. 不断地, 时常地

• He constantly plays games.

# chemist /'kemist/

n. 化学家;药剂师;药店

• In the laboratory, **chemists** are studying a new type of chemical reaction.

## silent /'saɪlənt/

adj. 沉默寡言的;安静的

• During the movie, everyone was <u>silent</u>, eagerly watching the story unfold.

# professor /prəˈfesər/

n. 教授; 教员

• The **professor** gave an interesting lecture on ancient history.

#### for /fo:r/

prep. 对;关于;为了;代表;支持;由于;就…而言;去,到

• There's a letter **for** you.

# mentally /'mentəli/

adv. 精神上,思想上,智力上

• The program offers help to people who are **mentally** ill.

#### dawn /do:n/

n. 黎明, 拂晓

v. 开始, 变得明朗; 破晓

• It's almost dawn.

# diplomacy /dɪ'ploʊməsi/

n. 外交, 外交手腕, 策略, 外交技巧

• The country's **diplomacy** helped to resolve the conflict peacefully.

# regrettably /rɪˈgretəbli/

adv. 抱歉地,令人遗憾地

• During her wedding, her father was **regrettably** absent.

# induct /in'd^kt/

v. (尤指在典礼上)使正式就职,正式吸收(为成员),(尤指)征召入伍

• He was inducted into the Basketball Hall of Fame last year.

# steam /sti:m/

n. 蒸气 (动力)

v. 蒸(食物);蒸发

• The **steam** rising from the hot soup made the kitchen feel warm and cozy.





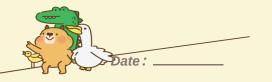






## **%** 扇贝单词英语版





# misuse /,mis'ju:z;,mis'ju:s/

- v. 滥用, 误用
- n. 滥用,误用
- The director was accused of misusing his power.

## rotunda /rov'tnndə/

- n. 圆形大厅; 圆形建筑
- The capitol building's impressive **rotunda** featured a stunning fresco on its domed ceiling.

# digital /'dɪdʒɪtl/

adj. 数码的;数字化的

• There's a digital camera on the table.

# 关联短语

digital divide 数字鸿沟

digital age 数字时代

digital audiotape 数字音频磁带

# suddenly /'sʌdənli/

adv. 突然,忽然,猛然,骤然

• The teacher **<u>suddenly</u>** appeared in the doorway.

## germ /dʒ3:rm/

n. 细菌; 胚胎; 萌芽; 起源

• Dirty hands can be a breeding ground for **germs**.

# rebuild /ˌriːˈbɪld/

v. 重建, 重组, 重新装配, 使复原

• Much of the city had to be **rebuilt** after the big earthquake.

# barbecue /'ba:rbikju:/

n. 烤架;户外烧烤 v. 在烤架上烧烤

• I put another steak on the barbecue.

# icon /'aɪkaːn/

n. 图标;偶像

• You should click on the **icon** to open a new file.

# regime /reɪˈʒiːm/

n. 政权;组织方法;政治制度

• Our tax **regime** is one of the most favourable in Europe.

# sling /slɪŋ/

v. 丢,挂,吊,遣送

n. (悬吊受伤手臂的)悬带,吊带, (用以背婴儿的)吊兜

• Don't just sling your socks on the floor!

# recycle /,riː'saɪkl/

v. 回收利用; 重新使用

• It's important to recycle paper and plastic to help the environment.

# foresight /'foirsait/

n. 先见之明,深谋远虑

• Luckily, I'd had the **foresight** to prepare extra food.

# appendix /ə'pendiks/

n. 附录;阑尾

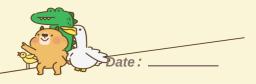
• This book has two appendixes.

## fuel /ˈfjuːəl/

n. 燃料;刺激因素 v. 给…提供燃料;刺激

• Gasoline is used as **fuel** to power most cars.





# collision /kəˈlɪʒn/

n. 碰撞(事故);冲突

• Stewart was injured in a **collision** with another player.

# professionalize /prəˈfeʃənəlaɪz/

v. 使专业化, 使职业化

• The official declares that the current projects aim to **professionalize** the military establishment.

# oxygen /ˈaːksɪdʒən/

n. 氧 (气)

• Humans need to breathe enough oxygen to survive.

# substantiate /səb'stænfieɪt/

v. 证实, 证明

• Nobody can offer any evidence to **substantiate** his claims.

# sophomore /'sa:fəmɔ:r/

- n. (高中或大学) 二年级学生
- Freshmen and **sophomores** are required to finish their basic courses before taking social practices.

# enemy /'enəmi/

n. 敌人,反对者

• After just one day, she had already made an **enemy** of her manager.

# protein /'prooti:n/

n. 蛋白质

• The doctor advised us to increase the intake of essential **proteins** to form muscles.







