



我的单词卡片



Date: _____

notification /ˌnoʊtɪfɪˈkeɪʃn/

n. 通知, 通告, 告示

◆ You will receive the written **notification** within a week.

crow /kroʊ/

n. 乌鸦; 鸡啼

v. 鸡啼; 鸣叫; 自鸣得意

• The cock's **crow** woke me up.

关联短语

crow over (由敌人或对手的失败)得意洋洋

as the crow flies 沿直线, 不绕道

eat crow 被迫承认错误; (被迫)收回已说的话

fuse /fjuːz/

v. 融合; 熔化

n. 保险丝; 导火线; 引信

◆ The two companies have been **fused** into a single organization.

refuge /ˈrefjuːdʒ/

n. 避难(所); 庇护; 慰藉

• They took **refuge** in a cave at night.

fraction /ˈfrækʃn/

n. 少量; 分数; 持不同意见的小团体

◆ The average income is high, though many people earn just a **fraction** of that average.

prosecute /ˈprɔːsɪkjʊːt/

v. 起诉

◆ He was arrested by the police and will be **prosecuted** for drunk driving.

cure-all /kjʊər ɔːl/

n. 万灵药, 灵丹妙药

• Giving money is not a **cure-all** for poverty.

misguide /ˈmɪsˈgaɪd/

v. 指导错误, 带错方向, 使误入歧途

◆ I feel that the theory can sometimes **misguide** us.

关联短语

misguided plan 有方向性错误的计划

bathroom /ˈbæθruːm/

n. 浴室, 卫生间

◆ This bedroom is equipped with two separate **bathrooms**.

inventory /ˈɪnvəntɔːri/

n. 库存; (商品等的)清单

◆ It took a whole afternoon to make a full **inventory** of the rich man's collection of oil paintings.

关联短语

take inventory 清查存货, 存货盘存; 调查; 评价, 作鉴定

inventory check 库存盘点

buffer inventory 保险存货

Latin /ˈlætn/

adj. 拉丁语的; 拉丁语系国家的

n. 拉丁语; 拉丁音乐; 来自拉丁语系国家的人

• He is highly interested in Latin music.

persist /pəˈsɪst/

v. 坚持, 执意; 继续存在

◆ The cold weather will **persist** for the rest of the week.

关联短语

persist in 坚持(坚决)



prison /'prɪzn/

n. 监狱；关押

- He was sent to **prison** for five years.

both /boʊθ/

det. 双方
pron. 两者

- **Both** the cat and the dog were sleeping in the sunny spot on the floor.

关联短语

on both sides 双方 两边

the both of 两...(都),两个(都)...(= both of)

both sheets in the wind 大醉

representational /ˌreprɪzen'teɪʃnl/

adj. 具象派的，代表性的

- He was a **representational** painter.

agency /'eɪdʒənsi/

n. 代理机构；专门机构；办事处

- You can book at your local travel **agency**.

rosy /'rəʊzi/

adj. 粉红色的，红润的，美好的，乐观的

- She had **rosy** cheeks, brown eyes and smiled all the time.

关联短语

rosy clouds 玫瑰色的云

office /'ɒ:fɪs/

n. 办公室

- Are you going to the **office** today?

关联短语

box office 票房, 售票处

office worker (公司、企业的) 办事人员, 公司职员, 上...

office building 办公楼

female /'fi:meɪl/

adj. 雌性的，女性的
n. 女性；雌性动植物

- Two of the candidates must be **female**.

cosy /'kəʊzi/

adj. 温暖舒适的；密切的；轻易得到的

- The room is very warm and **cosy** in winter.

laminated /'læmɪneɪtɪd/

adj. 由薄层粘制成的，层压的，黏合的，用透明塑料薄膜覆盖的

- A raised bubble, as on a painted or **laminated** surface.

certificate /sə'tɪfɪkət/

n. 证明，证书；结业证书
v. 发给结业证书

- She received a **certificate** for completing her online course in photography.

关联短语

birth certificate 出生证明(书)

certificate of origin [商] 产地证明书, 原产地证明书, ...

gift certificate (购物) 礼券

neural /'nʊrəl/

adj. 神经的，神经系统的

- The equipment can collect the signs of **neural** activity.

关联短语

neural network 神经网络

sweater /'swetər/

n. 毛衣

- He was wearing a chunky red **sweater**.



volcano /və:'keɪnəʊ/

n. 火山

◆ The **volcano** erupted, sending ash high into the sky.

关联短语

dormant volcano 休眠火山

extinct volcano 死火山

active volcano 活火山

interval /'ɪntərv/

n. 间隔；中场休息

◆ There will be an **interval** of 20 minutes after the second act.

关联短语

at intervals 不时；到处；每隔...时间(或距离)

at regular intervals 每隔一定时间[距离]

intertrial interval 试验间期，试验间隔

rigid /'rɪdʒɪd/

adj. 死板的；固执的；僵直的；过于严厉的

◆ His **rigid** adherence to the rules made him unpopular.

关联短语

rigid rule 严格的规则

radius /'reɪdiəs/

n. 半径（范围）；周围

◆ The police searched all the woods within a six-mile **radius**.

onward /'ɒnwəd/

adj. 继续的；向前的

adv. 向前地；继续进行地；发展地；从某时起一直

◆ Ticket prices include your flight and **onward** rail journey.

cat /kæt/

n. 猫，猫科动物

◆ The **cat** purred happily when I stroked its fur.

关联短语

cat nap 打盹

copy cat 盲目的模仿者

let the cat out of the bag (尤指无意中)泄露秘密

generative /'dʒenərətɪv/

adj. 有生产力的，能生产的，有生殖力的

◆ Never underestimate the **generative** power of the sun.

crawl /krɔ:l/

v. 爬行；缓慢地行进；巴结

n. 缓慢行进；自由泳

◆ Babies often **crawl** on the floor before they learn to walk.

关联短语

pub crawl 挨店喝酒，串酒馆；从一家喝到一家地逛酒店

queen /kwi:n/

n. 女王；王后；蜂王；出众的女子

◆ The **queen** ruled her kingdom with wisdom and kindness.

关联短语

to the queen's taste 好极；无可挑剔；尽善尽美

drama queen 大惊小怪的人，小题大做的人

queen size 大号的



bee /bi:/

n. 蜜蜂；聚会

◆ A **bee** buzzed around the garden, collecting nectar from the flowers.

关联短语

the birds and the bees (可以对孩子们讲的)两性关系的...

worker bee 工蜂

bee eater 蜂虎

pinpoint /'pɪnpɔɪnt/

v. 确定，精准定位

n. 针尖

◆ The police has **pinpointed** the cause of the accident.

关联短语

pinpoint creatures 微生物

mindlessly /'maɪndləsli/

adv. 没头脑地；盲目地；机械地，无需动脑地

◆ Let the witnesses tell them what happened so that they will not **mindlessly** repeat this false story.

unacknowledged /ˌʌnək'noʊlɪdʒd/

adj. 未得到应有的感激（或赞赏）的，不被承认存在（或真实）的

◆ Sadly, many common people's contribution to the battle went **unacknowledged**.

ore /ɔ:r/

n. 矿石，矿砂

◆ The area has a rich deposit of iron **ore**.

aggressiveness /ə'ɡresɪvnəs/

n. 攻击性；进取精神

◆ Some researchers have linked violent cartoons to **aggressiveness** in children.

faith /feɪθ/

n. 信心；宗教信仰；诚意

◆ I have great **faith** in you—I know you'll do well.

关联短语

lose faith in 对...失去信念

have faith in 相信

good faith 真诚,善意

altogether /ˌɔ:l'tə'geðər/

adv. 完全（表示强调）；总共；总之

◆ The train went slower and slower until it stopped **altogether**.

shampoo /ʃæm'pu:/

n. 洗发水

v. 洗头发

◆ I took a quick shower and washed my hair with **shampoo**.

infancy /'ɪnfənsi/

n. 婴儿期，初期，幼儿期，初创期

◆ Amy's little brother died in **infancy**.

subsidize /'sʌbsɪdaɪz/

v. 资助；给与奖助金；（政府）出资支持

◆ This organization is **subsidized** by the government.

legislature /'ledʒɪsleɪtʃər/

n. 立法机关

◆ The **legislature** has passed a new law requiring people to wear safety belts.



actor /'æktər/

n. (男) 演员

◆ Many fans dream to see television actors face-to-face.

关联短语

character actor 性格演员

leading actor 主角, 主要演员

supporting actor 男配角

amiable /'eɪmiəbl/

adj. 和蔼可亲的, 友好的

◆ This teacher always speaks in an amiable tone, and every student likes her.

bone /boʊn/

n. 骨头; 鱼刺; 骨质

v. 挑掉鱼刺, 剔去骨头

◆ This fish has a lot of bones in it.

关联短语

have a bone to pick with 同...有争端要解决; 对...有理...

bone structure 骨结构, 骨骼构造

hip bone 髌骨, 髌骨

horrify /'hɒ:rɪfaɪ/

v. 惊吓, 使厌恶, 恐吓

◆ The whole community was horrified by the murder case.

accordance /ə'kɔ:rdns/

n. 符合, 一致

◆ Her work process was in full accordance with the rules.

dramatically /drə'mætɪkli/

adv. 戏剧地, 显著地

adv. 显著地, 剧烈地, 大幅度地

◆ The economic power of many countries has grown dramatically in recent years.

ornate /ɔ:r'neɪt/

adj. 华美的, 富丽的, 豪华的

◆ He was astonished when he entered the room with an ornate ceiling and gold mirrors.

coronavirus /kə'roʊnə,vairəs/

n. 冠状病毒

◆ Coronaviruses can cause severe respiratory infections in people.

impend /ɪm'pend/

v. (事件, 危险等) 逼近, 即将临头, 吊(在上头)

◆ discouraged by the trouble that impended.

spade /speɪd/

n. 铲子; 黑桃(纸牌)

◆ The children took their buckets and spades to the beach.

关联短语

cards and spades (比赛等时为使双方机会均等) 强者慷...

banana /bə'nænə/

n. 香蕉

◆ I like to eat a banana as a healthy snack.



former /'fɔːrmər/

adj. 以前的; 曾当过...的; (两者中) 前者的
pron. 前者

◆ He is a **former** champion who retired after winning several titles.

modest /'mɒːdɪst/

adj. 谦虚的; 朴素的; 适度的

◆ She wore a **modest** dress that was simple yet elegant for the party.

evaporate /ɪ'væpəreɪt/

v. (使) 蒸发; 逐渐消失

◆ Please heat until all the water has **evaporated**.

关联短语

evaporated milk (罐装) 甜炼乳

sexual /'seksjuəl/

adj. 性的; 生殖的

◆ Steps have been taken towards ending sexual discrimination.

mist /mɪst/

n. 薄雾, 水汽; 液体喷雾

v. (使) 结满雾气; 泪水模糊; 朝(植物) 喷雾

◆ Everything was covered in **mist**.

plain /pleɪn/

n. 平原

adj. 清楚的; 坦诚的; 简单的; 单色的; 平凡的

◆ Such trees can be found in the **plains**.

puppet /'pʌpɪt/

n. 木偶; 傀儡

◆ We took the children to watch a **puppet** show.

table /'teɪbl/

n. 桌子; 表格; 乘法表

v. (正式) 提出; (将主意、建议等) 搁置

◆ We gathered around the **table** for dinner with the family.

关联短语

dinner table 餐桌, 同一桌进餐

at table 在进餐; 进餐时, 席间

under the table 在桌子下面(的); 在背地里(的), 在私下(...)

nonconformist /,nɒːnkan'fɔːrmɪst/

n. (英格兰和威尔士) 不从国教者, 不遵循传统规范的人

adj. 不信奉国教的, 不墨守成规的

◆ Jack is a **nonconformist** who does not conform to prevailing ideas in his views.

biomedical /,baɪəʊ'medɪkl/

adj. 生物医学的

◆ He became an authority in the biomedical field.

关联短语

biomedical engineer 生物医学工程师

dine /daɪn/

v. 吃饭, 进餐

◆ We **dined** with my parents at a restaurant in town.

pure /pjʊr/

adj. 纯净的, 纯粹的; 完全的; 纯真的

◆ The water in the lake is so **pure** that you can see the fish swimming.



cotton /'kɑ:tʌn/

n. 棉, 棉织物

- ◆ **Cotton** is a soft and breathable fabric commonly used in clothing.

exception /ɪk'sepʃn/

n. 例外

- ◆ Without **exception**, all the students got good exam results.

关联短语

with the exception of 除...外

without exception 一律, 无一例外地

an exception to ... 的一个例外

forbid /fə'bid/

v. 禁止; 阻止

- ◆ Her father **forbade** the marriage.

关联短语

Forbidden City 紫禁城

Heaven forbid 老天不容, 但愿不要这样

forbidden fruit 【宗】禁果, 因被禁止反而更想弄到手的...

strategic /strə'ti:dʒɪk/

adj. 战略性的, 战略上的; 根据全局而安排的

- ◆ The United Nations Peacekeeping Forces made a **strategic** withdrawal.

swamp /swɑ:mp/

n. 沼泽

v. 使疲于应对; 淹没

- ◆ You will be unable to move if you get stuck in the **swamp**.

empire /'empaɪər/

n. 帝国; 大企业

- ◆ The Roman Empire was one of the largest empires in history.

rat /ræt/

n. 老鼠; 卑鄙的小人

v. 告发; 背信弃义

- ◆ The **rat** scurried across the floor, looking for food.

cave /keɪv/

n. 洞穴; 山洞

v. 挖洞; 坍塌; 屈服

- ◆ He lived in a **cave** for nearly a month before the police caught him.

undercut /ˌʌndə'kʌt/

v. 削价竞争, 以低于(竞争对手)的价格出售, 削弱, 使降低效力

n. 大盖儿头发型, 帽盔式发型, 华盖式发型

- ◆ They claim to **undercut** their competitors by at least 10 percent.

reproductive /ˌri:prə'dʌktɪv/

adj. 生殖的, 繁殖的

- ◆ According to some studies, this hormone may affect the female **reproductive** system.

finger /'fɪŋɡər/

n. 手指

v. 用手指触摸; 告发

- ◆ Hold the material between **finger** and thumb.

关联短语

ring finger 无名指(尤指左手的, 传统上用以戴结婚戒...)

little finger 小指

middle finger 中指

breast /breɪst/

n. (女性的)乳房; 胸部

- ◆ She put the baby to her **breast**.



cripple /'krɪpl/

v. 使跛；使残疾；严重损害
n. 跛子；残疾人

◆ Some countries in the Middle East are crippled by wars.

watt /wɑ:t/

n. 瓦，瓦特

◆ A 40 watt bulb would be quite sufficient.

nursery /'nɜ:rsəri/

n. 托儿所；幼儿园；保育室；苗圃
adj. 幼儿教育的

◆ Her youngest child is at nursery now.

affection /ə'fekʃn/

n. 喜爱；爱慕之情

◆ Children need lots of love and affection.

juggle /'dʒʌgl/

v. 尽力对付；力图使平衡
n. 变戏法；骗局

◆ One guy was juggling with five flaming torches.

celluloid /'seljʊləɪd/

n. 电影，（旧时摄影用的）胶片；赛璐珞片

◆ Our factory makes celluloid articles.

inclement /ɪn'klemənt/

adj. 恶劣的（指寒冷的、潮湿的等）

◆ Their wedding ceremony was postponed because of the inclement weather.

innovative /ɪnə'veɪtɪv/

adj. 革新的，创新的；引进新思想的；采用新方法的

◆ She was an imaginative and innovative writer.

tent /tent/

n. 帐篷

◆ We set up a tent in the backyard for a fun camping experience.

uncertain /ʌn'sɜ:rtɪn/

adj. 不确定的；无把握，犹豫的；多变的，难预料的；信心不足的，迟疑的

◆ They're both uncertain about what to do.

shrewd /ʃru:d/

adj. 机灵的，敏锐的，精明的

◆ The shrewd businessman made a huge profit by cooperating with a big corporation.

carpet /'kɑ:rpɪt/

n. 地毯；覆盖地面的东西
v. 用地毯铺...，把...厚厚地覆盖

◆ The living room was warm and cozy thanks to the thick carpet.

cricket /'krɪkɪt/

n. 板球运动；蟋蟀

◆ He played cricket for his country in his youth.

allude /ə'lu:d/

v. 暗指，（婉转）提到，指...说

◆ I guessed she was alluding to her boyfriend when she mentioned a bad guy.

关联短语

allude to 暗指

enjoy /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/

v. 享受；喜爱；过得愉快；得到乐趣；享有

◆ The lecture was very long, but I enjoyed it nonetheless.



aphid /'eɪfɪd/

n. 蚜虫

- ◆ The gardener noticed that aphids were infesting her roses, so she treated them with an insecticidal soap.

patronage /'pætrənɪdʒ; 'peɪtrənɪdʒ/

n. 赞助，惠顾，光顾，资助

- ◆ Many small and micro businesses have enjoyed the patronage of their local governments.

dislike /dɪs'laɪk/

v. 不喜欢

n. 厌恶，不喜欢的事情

- ◆ He did not try to hide his dislike of his boss.

tin /tɪn/

n. 锡；罐头；金属食品盒；烤盘

- ◆ He opened the can of soup made of tin with a smooth can opener.

discreet /dɪ'skri:t/

adj. 谨慎的；慎重的

- ◆ The manager adopted a discreet way to handle the problem and created a satisfying result for all.