

我的单词卡片

📖 扇贝单词英语版

Date: _____

load /ləʊd/

- v. 装载, 装填, 大量给予
- n. 负荷; 装载量; 大量

◆ The trucks waited at the warehouse to pick up their **loads**.

关联短语

a load of old cobblers 蠢话, 屁话

a load of old cod 胡说八道, 一派胡言

like a load of bricks (对人泄怒等时) 势不可挡地, 来势凶...

wound /waʊnd/

- n. 伤口; (心灵) 创伤
- v. 使 (身体或心灵) 受伤

◆ A nurse cleaned and bandaged the **wound** on my hand.

关联短语

wound up 紧张的, 担忧的; 激动的

flesh wound 皮肉之伤 (指未伤及骨头和器官)

relay /rɪˈleɪ; ˈriːleɪ/

- v. 转发; 转播
- n. 接力赛; 接替者; 中继设备

● He **relayed** the message to his boss.

ago /əˈɡoʊ/

adv. 以前

● The letter came a few days **ago**.

basin /ˈbeɪsɪn/

- n. 盆; 洗手池; 盆地; 流域; 内港

● The **basin** was full of water.

关联短语

wash basin 脸盆

drainage basin (河流的) 流域

Pacific Basin 太平洋盆地

monoglot /ˈmɒːnəɡlə:t/

- adj. 只用一种语言写成的
- n. 只会说[写]一种语言的人

◆ The university encourages **monoglot** students to learn a second language.

multiplicity /ˌmʌltɪˈplɪsəti/

- n. 多样性, 多种多样

◆ The statistics can be influenced by a **multiplicity** of factors.

inadequacy /ɪnˈædɪkwəsi/

- n. 不充分, 不够; 不足, 缺陷

◆ The **inadequacy** of our resources has impeded the economic development.

astronaut /ˈæstrɒnɔ:t/

- n. 宇航员; 航天员

◆ The Soviet Union is the first country to send an **astronaut** to the space.

biscuit /ˈbɪskɪt/

- n. 饼干; 淡黄褐色

● I dunk my **biscuit** in tea for a delicious snack.

prototype /ˈprəʊtətaɪp/

- n. 原型

● He is the **prototype** of the role in that film.

priest /priːst/

- n. 牧师; 神职人员

◆ He has been a Christian **priest** in a German church since 1996.

关联短语

high priest (旧时犹太教的) 祭司长, (某些非基督教的...

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incorrectly /,ɪnkə'rektli/

adv. 不正确地

- ◆ I received an **incorrectly** addressed package this morning, and then I returned it to the sender.

springtime /'sprɪŋtaɪm/

n. 春天, 春季, 春令

- ◆ In **springtime**, I'd take my camera to capture the beautiful sights of nature.

philharmonic /,fɪlə'rmonɪk/

n. 交响乐团, (交响乐团主持的) 管弦乐队, (交响乐团主办的) 音乐会

adj. (用于乐队、音乐团体等名称中) 爱乐的

- ◆ She was invited to play second violin in a youth **philharmonic** orchestra, but declined in order to finish her graduation thesis.

extra /'ekstrə/

adj. 额外的; 附加的

adv. 额外, 特别

- ◆ The students are allowed **extra** time for the accidentally disrupted exam.

关联短语

go the extra mile 为了实现某目标而付出超乎常人的努力

extra time 【体】加时(赛), 延长(赛)

extra-curricular activities 课外活动

sentence /'sentəns/

n. 句子; 判决

v. 判决, 判刑

- ◆ We practiced writing a complete **sentence** in English class.

关联短语

sentence to 判罚

life sentence 无期徒刑, 终身监禁

prison sentence 刑期判决

really /'ri:əli/

adv. 真正的; 事实上

- ◆ What do you **really** think about it?

unaffected /,ʌnə'fektɪd/

adj. 未被改变的, 未受影响的, 无动于衷的, 真诚自然的

- ◆ Our flight was **unaffected** by the snow.

vest /vest/

n. 背心; 汗衫; 马甲

- ◆ He wore a warm **vest** over his shirt to stay cozy on the chilly day.

关联短语

close to the vest 谨慎小心, 避免冒险

vested interest 既得利益

vest in 授予, 归属于

asocial /eɪ'soʊʃəl/

adj. 不合群的

- ◆ Tom's independence makes others think that he is **asocial**.

if /ɪf/

conj. 如果; 是否; 即使; 每当

- ◆ I'll only stay **if** you offer me more money.

关联短语

if only 要是...多好; 要是, 只要; 即便只是...; 权当...

if and when 只有当...之时, 万一

look as if 看来可能, 看来像是

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hostage /'hɔːstɪdʒ/

n. 人质

- The terrorists are holding three men hostage.

outlive /ˌaʊtˈlɪv/

v. 比...活得长, (在...结束或消失后) 继续存在

- The wife outlived her husband by 15 years.

native-born /ˈneɪtɪvˈbɔːn/

adj. 土生土长的; 土著的

- ◆ According to the study, the average salary of native-born residents is much higher than that of immigrants.

luggage /'lʌɡɪdʒ/

n. 行李

- There's room for one more piece of luggage.

关联短语

luggage check 行李票

animation /ˌænɪˈmeɪʃn/

n. 动画片制作; 有活力

- ◆ Crime scenes can be recreated by computer animation.

profit-making /'prɔːfɪt meɪkɪŋ/

adj. 赢利的, 能赚钱的

adj. 盈利性的

- ◆ Generally speaking, all profit-making businesses are driven by a desire to maximise their income.

schism /'skɪzəm/

n. 分裂; 分歧; 分派

- There seems to be a schism within the church.

nuisance /'nuːns/

n. 麻烦事, 讨厌的东西; 妨害行为

- ◆ Local residents complained that the noise was a public nuisance.

关联短语

be a nuisance 令人厌烦的事物

public nuisance 公害, 妨害大众的行为, 妨害大众的人 (...)

artwork /'ɑːrtwɜːrk/

n. 艺术作品, 插图, 美术品, 插画

- ◆ This exhibition displayed several priceless ancient artworks.

dark /dɑːrk/

adj. 黑暗的; 深色的; 无望的; 邪恶的

n. 黑暗; 暗色

- What time does it get dark in summer?

关联短语

dark matter 暗物质 (根据一些理论, 指太空中不反射光...)

in the dark 不知, 蒙在鼓里; 在暗处; 秘密地, 暗中

dark blue 深蓝色

body /'bɔːdi/

n. 身体; 躯干; 尸体; 主体部分; 团体; 大量

- ◆ The human body is made up of many systems that work together.

关联短语

body of water 水体, 贮水池

body mass 体重; 身体质量

a body of 一批

brutal /'bruːtl/

adj. 残忍的, 野蛮的; 直截了当的

- ◆ Thousands of defenseless people are killed in the brutal attack launched by terrorists.

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overstep /ˌoʊvər'step/

v. 超越（正常或允许的）范围，越权，僭越

◆ He was dismissed for he was accused of overstepping the bounds of discipline.

prompt /pra:mpt/

adj. 迅速的，立刻的，准时的

v. 促使（某人）采取行动；引起；给（演员）提词

◆ The teacher gave a prompt to inspire us to write a story.

jar /dʒɑ:r/

n. 罐子；一罐；缸；撞击

v. （使）撞击；（使）不快；（与...）不和谐

• She opened the jar to get some cookies.

关联短语

jar with 与...冲突

pickle jar 泡菜坛

a jar of jam 一瓶果酱

auction /'ɔ:kʃn/

n. 拍卖

v. 拍卖

◆ Many people bid at this auction of jewellery, but it fails to reach the acceptable price.

关联短语

auction house 拍卖行

auction off 拍卖掉, 通过拍卖处理掉

auction market 拍卖市场

peep /pi:p/

v. 偷看；微露出；发出吱吱声

n. 偷偷一瞥；出声音；啾啾声

◆ I saw him peep through the window into the room.

关联短语

peeping Tom 偷窥狂

specialization /,speʃəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/

n. 专门化，特殊化

◆ The biologist with a specialization in dragonflies was invited to deliver a lecture to the freshmen.

emigrate /'emɪgreɪt/

v. 移居，移民至国外

◆ My grandparents emigrated from Vietnam to the US in the 1980s.

humor /'hju:mər/

n. 幽默；感觉，心情

v. 迁就，顺应

◆ It's important to have a sense of humor in this job.

关联短语

good humor 好脾气

sense of humor 幽默感

dry humor 冷幽默

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scare /sker/

v. 使受惊吓；使害怕
n. 惊吓，恐惧

- The loud noise will **scare** the small children.

关联短语

scare up 把(猎物)吓出隐蔽处；找出,设法找到；匆促张...

be scared of 害怕，唯恐

war scare 战争恐慌

hunt /hʌnt/

v. 打猎，猎杀；搜寻；追捕
n. 打猎；搜寻；追捕

- ♦ Whales are still being **hunted** and killed in the Arctic.

关联短语

hunt for 追猎，搜寻

hunt down 追捕到,穷追...直至捕获(或杀死)；找寻到,搜...

hunt out 找出,找到

pervasive /pər'veɪsɪv/

adj. 弥漫性的；渗透性的；遍布的；普遍的

- ♦ Television still has a **pervasive** influence on people's daily life.

tourist /'tʊrɪst/

n. 游客；观光者

- Millions of **tourists** visit this village every year.

关联短语

tourist agency 旅行社

tourist attraction 旅游胜地, 吸引游客的事物

tourist industry 旅游事业

oven /'ʌvən/

n. 烤箱；烤炉

- ♦ He took the chicken out of the fridge and toasted it in the **oven**.

关联短语

microwave oven 微波炉

pretend /prɪ'tend/

adj. 假装的，想象的
v. 假装；扮作；自称为

- I'm tired of having to **pretend** all the time.

unbiased /ʌn'baɪəst/

adj. 公正的，不偏不倚的，无偏见的

- ♦ These natural behaviors reflect the true and **unbiased** opinion of the community.

presuppose /,pri:sə'pəʊz/

v. 姑且认为，假设，以...为前提，依...而定

- ♦ My arguments **presuppose** that it does not matter who is in charge.

abdicate /'æbdɪkeɪt/

v. 退位，让位；辞职；废嫡

- ♦ Under great stress, the emperor **abdicated** the throne of the country.

lavatory /'lævətɔ:ri/

n. 卫生间

- There's a bathroom and a **lavatory** upstairs.

bug /bʌg/

n. 小虫子；窃听器；程序漏洞；小病
v. 装窃听器；窃听；使恼怒

- ♦ Our test flight was to discover the **bugs** in the new plane.

idealize /aɪ'di:əlaɪz/

v. (使)理想化

- ♦ People tend to **idealize** their romantic relationship.

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freeze /fri:z/

v. (使) 冻结; (天气) 冰冻; 极冷; 冷藏; (因惊吓而) 呆住; 冻结 (账户)

- It's so cold that even the river has frozen.

birthright /'bɜ:rθraɪt/

n. 与生俱来的权利 (或所有物), 基本人权

- Most people see equality as their birthright.

fond /fɑ:nd/

adj. 喜爱的; 深情的; 美好的; 痴想的

- Over the years, I have grown quite fond of her.

allay /ə'leɪ/

v. 减轻 (尤指情绪)

- ♦ The mother tries to allay the child's fears about the cat.

plateau /plæ'təʊ/

n. 高原; 稳定期

v. 到达平稳阶段

- The stock market now has reached a plateau.

daylight /'deɪlaɪt/

n. 日光

- The flowers look much better in daylight.

explicit /ɪk'splɪsɪt/

adj. 清楚明白的; 直截了当的

- ♦ He gave me very explicit directions on how to get there.

blouse /blaʊs/

n. (女式) 衬衫

- ♦ He pointed out a woman passing by who was wearing a skirt and blouse.

nonverbal /,nɒn'vɜ:bəl/

adj. 不涉及言语的, 非言语的

- ♦ Body language is one of the common forms of nonverbal communication.

diet /'daɪət/

n. 日常饮食; 规定饮食

v. (为减肥而) 节食

- I decided to go on a diet before my holiday.

troupe /tru:p/

n. (演员、歌手等的) 班子

v. (参加戏班子) 巡回演出

- ♦ The troupe of dancers travelled all over the world.

cheese /tʃi:z/

n. 奶酪; “茄子” (要求照相的人说的口形词)

- ♦ I added cheese to my sandwich to make it more delicious and filling.

specifically /spə'sɪfɪkli/

adv. 具体来说, 明确地, 具体地, 特意

- ♦ The lady bought the necklace specifically to wear at the wedding.

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elevator /ˈelɪveɪtər/

n. 电梯；升降机；谷仓

◆ We'd better take the elevator to the office on the ninth floor.

sponge /spʌndʒ/

n. 海绵

◆ The housewife picked up a sponge to clean the edges of the sink.

permit /pəˈmɪt/

v. 批准，许可；允许，使有可能

n. 许可证，执照

◆ There are fines for exceeding permitted levels of noise pollution.

billboard /ˈbɪlbɔːrd/

n. 大幅广告牌

v. 宣传

◆ Instead of advertising on websites, our company spent a lot of money on billboards advertisements.

frank /fræŋk/

adj. 坦白的，直率的

◆ The CEO was frank about the current situation of his company.

fetch /fetʃ/

v. (去)拿来，(去)请来，售得(...的价钱)

◆ Can you fetch me a glass of water from the kitchen, please?

digest /daɪˈdʒest/

v. 消化；理解，领悟

n. 摘要；文摘

◆ You should allow a little time after a meal for the food to digest.

hurry /ˈhʌ:ri/

n. 匆忙，急忙

v. 匆忙(做某事)；迅速移动；催促

◆ You'll have to hurry if you want to catch that train.

关联短语

in a hurry 匆忙,急急忙忙; 急于,忙于;渴望; 轻易地,无困...

hurry up (使)赶紧,(使)赶快; 匆匆完成

hurry off 匆匆离去

strife /straɪf/

n. 冲突；麻烦；纠纷

◆ The country was torn apart by strife.

elastic /ɪˈlæstɪk/

adj. 有弹性的；灵活的

n. 松紧带；橡皮圈

◆ The girl tied her hair with an elastic band.

linguist /ˈlɪŋgwɪst/

n. 通晓数国语言的人，语言学家

◆ The linguist used many different terms to explain.

dare /deɪ/

n. 挑战，激将

v. 敢于；激励(某人做某事)

◆ She said it as loudly as she dared.

关联短语

dare to 胆敢

I dare say (我想)可能,大概,或许; (我想)是这样;当然,很...

I dare bound 我敢肯定

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spontaneity /ˌspɒnˈtæniəti/

n. 自发性，自然

- She was charmed by his spontaneity.

clout /klaʊt/

n. (用手或硬物的) 击，打；影响力，势力
v. 重打

- ♦ The robber gave a heavy clout on the head of a passerby.

flock /flɒk/

n. (动物) 群；一大群
v. 聚集；蜂拥

- A flock of children rushed into the hall.

bloodstream /ˈblʌdstri:m/

n. 血流，体内循环的血液

- ♦ A condition marked by an abnormal increase in the number of lymphocytes in the bloodstream, usually resulting from infection or inflammation.

prosperity /prɒˈsperəti/

n. 繁荣，兴旺，昌盛

- ♦ The quality of education is important to the future prosperity of the country.

movie /ˈmu:vi/

n. 电影 (业)

- ♦ I watched an exciting movie about superheroes last night.

inch /ɪntʃ/

n. 英寸；少量；短距离
v. (使朝某方向) 谨慎移动

- She's a few inches taller than me.

wax /wæks/

n. 蜡；耳垢
v. 给...打蜡；(用蜡) 去毛；(月亮) 渐满；说话变得(富有情绪)

- ♦ The candle was made of wax and had a pleasant scent.

deep-seated /ˈdi:psɪˈti:d/

adj. 根深蒂固的；笃信的

- ♦ The problem is the result of a deep-seated discrimination.

meal /mi:l/

n. 一顿饭

- Try not to eat between meals.

duo /ˈdu:ʊ/

n. 一对表演者，搭档

- ♦ The duo have received a great deal of attention from the public.

downside /ˈdaʊnsaɪd/

n. 负面，不利的一面，消极面

- ♦ The downside of living in large cities is that it is too expensive.

storehouse /ˈstɔ:rhʌʊs/

n. 仓库，货栈，(信息或知识等的) 宝库

- ♦ The accident investigation showed the fire started from a storehouse where bales of cotton were piled.

utopia /ju:ˈtʊpiə/

n. 乌托邦，空想的完美境界

- ♦ In his film, the director wanted to create a utopia.

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idealism /aɪ'di:əlaɪzəm/

n. 理想主义；唯心论，唯心主义；观念论

- ◆ He was full of youthful idealism.

beer /bɪr/

n. 啤酒

- ◆ At the picnic, the adults enjoyed sipping cold beer while relaxing.

wolf /wʊlf/

n. 狼

v. 狼吞虎咽

- ◆ My grandfather told us that he once saw a big wolf on the grassland.

powerfully /'paʊəfəli/

adv. 有权势地，有影响力地；强有力地

- ◆ This powerfully touching film nearly moved every audience into tears.

ice-cream /'aɪskri:m/

n. 冰淇淋

- ◆ Whole milk and ice-cream are regarded as high fat dairy food.

leak /li:k/

v. 漏出，泄漏

n. 漏洞，漏隙；泄漏

- ◆ There was a water leak in the roof, and it caused a mess in the classroom.

voice /vɔɪs/

n. 声音，噪音；发言权；意见

v. 表达，吐露

- ◆ Her voice was soft and pleasant, making it easy to listen to her talk.