我的单词卡片



spirit /'spirit/

- n. 精神; 幽灵; 活力; 本质; 情绪; 烈酒
- v. 偷偷带走
- The team's **spirit** was high after their victory in the championship game.

hype /harp/

- n. (电视、广播等中言过其实的)促销广告
- v. 夸张地宣传(某事物)
- Some audience found that the play didn't live up to all the hype.

befriend /bɪˈfrend/

- v. (尤指和需要帮助者)做朋友,友善相待
- The nurse <u>befriended</u> him and offered help after he was discharged from hospital after recovery.

freshman /'fresman/

- n. 高一或大一新生; 新手
- I learned a lot during my **freshman** year.

unanimous /ju'nænɪməs/

adj. 全体一致的; 意见一致的

• The decision to cancel the trip was unanimous.

关联短语

unanimous consent 一致同意

wide /ward/

adj. 宽的;广泛的;睁大的adv. 尽可能远地,充分地

• The river is <u>wide</u>, making it difficult to cross without a bridge.

关联短语

World Wide Web 万维网 far and wide 到处,各处;广泛地 wide awake 清醒

prosperous /'pra:spərəs/

adj. 兴旺的, 富足的

 His father is a <u>prosperous</u> businessman so he never worries about money.

netball /'netbo://

n. (女子) 无挡板篮球

defence /dr'fens/

n. 防御;保护;辩解

• In the past, people could only use sticks and stones as the form of **defence**.

关联短语

in defence of 以防卫 civil defence 民防

meaningful /'mi:nɪŋfl/

adj. 严肃的,重要的;意味深长的

• Leaders of two countries had a constructive and **meaningful** dialogue.

whether /'weðər/

conj. 是否;无论,不管

• He seemed undecided whether to go or stay.

permanent /'ps:rmənənt/

adj. 永久的, 持久的

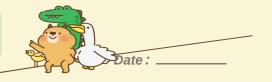
• They had no **permanent** address.

关联短语

permanent member 永久成员
permanent representative [外交] 常驻代表
permanent display 连续显示,永久展示







forest /'fo:rist/

n. 森林; 一丛

• We went for a hike in the dense **forest** where we saw many animals.

关联短语

virgin forest 原始森林, 原始林

forest fire 森林火灾

forest reserves 森林保留地, 封山育林区

history /'hɪstri/

n. 历史(学);经历

• The teacher told us interesting stories about hittory during class.

关联短语

medical history 病历

long history 悠久的历史

case history (医生用的) 病历, (社会工作者用的) 个...

reptile /'reptail/

n. 爬行动物

Snakes are reptiles.

strawberry /'strɔ:beri/

n. 草莓

• I picked a ripe **strawberry** from the garden to eat as a snack.

riddle /'rɪdl/

n. 谜语;谜,神秘事件

• The teacher presented a <u>riddle</u> for the students to solve during the fun day activities.

inherited /in'heritid/

v. ("inherit"的过去分词和过去式)继承, 遗传adj. 通过继承取得的; 遗传的

• He inherited a fortune from his uncle.

satisfactory /,sætɪs'fæktəri/

adj. 令人满意的

• We finally found a **satisfactory** solution to the problem after a series of discussions.

unnecessarily /, n'nesəsərəli/

adv. 无用地

• Thousands of innocent people died <u>unnecessarily</u> from the

slippery /'slɪpəri/

adj. 滑的; 狡猾的

• Drivers have been warned of the wet and **slippery** road.

关联短语

slippery slope 灾难性的急剧下滑;滑坡谬误(一种非形...

farcical /'fa:rsikl/

adj. 荒唐的, 荒谬的, 可笑的

• The <u>farcical</u> six month's jail sentence imposed on a murderer aroused severe complaints among people.

publicize /'pnblisaiz/

v. 宣传, 宣扬, 推广, 传播

• He did charity but let the media not publicize it.

graphic /'græfik/

adj. 绘画的;图案的;生动的

n. 图表;图画

• This low budget movie they made has poor **graphic** quality.

关联短语

graphic design 图表设计法

graphics package 图形软件包



我的单词卡片



heritage /'heritidʒ/

n. 遗产; 传统

• The parliament has passed a law to preserve cultural **heritage**.

puzzle /'pʌzl/

n. 谜;疑问,难题v. 使困惑,使迷惑

• She enjoyed solving the **puzzle** to see the complete picture.

delicious /dɪ'lɪʃəs/

adj. 美味的;宜人的

• Who cooked this? It's delicious.

biology /bar'a:lədʒi/

n. 生物学; (动植物的) 生理习性

• How far is human nature determined by biology?

instantaneously /,Instanteiniasli/

adv. 即刻;突如其来地

• Thanks to the Internet, people from different countries can communicate **instantaneously**.

bear /ber/

v. 承受, 忍受; 承担责任; 支撑; 生育; 结(果实) n 能

• She couldn't bear the thought of losing him.

关联短语

born to 生而享有,生而处于...情况

bear in mind 记住

bear on (捐税等)压在...上;使难以承受负荷;对准;向...瞄...

gentleman /'dʒentlmən/

n. 绅士; 先生

• Thank you—you're a real gentleman.

alcohol /'ælkəhɔ:l/

n. 酒, 乙醇

• He never drinks alcohol.

关联短语

alcohol content 酒精含量

fun /fʌn/

n. 乐趣;嬉戏;有趣的人adj. 令人愉快的,有趣的

• We had a lot of **fun** at Sarah's party.

关联短语

make fun of 拿...开玩笑,取笑... for fun 闹着玩儿地(的);开个玩笑似地(的) poke fun at 拿...开玩笑,取笑...

coffee /'kɔːfi/

n. 咖啡(豆),咖啡色

• I like to drink **coffee** in the morning to wake up.

关联短语

coffee shop 小咖啡厅(常设在商店、旅馆等内,供应咖... coffee break 工间喝咖啡休息时间 coffee pot 咖啡壶,〈美俚〉小餐馆

inherent /In'hIrənt/

adj. 内在的, 固有的, 本性的

• There is an **inherent** weakness in the design.





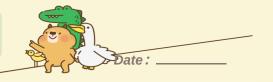






家 扇贝单词英语版





dusk /dnsk/

- n. 薄暮, 黄昏
- The street lights go on at **dusk**.

howl /haʊl/

v. 嗥叫;呼啸;大声叫喊 n. 嗥叫;呼啸;大声叫喊

• She began to **howl** like a wild animal.

church /tʃɜːrtʃ/

n. 教堂;基督教教派

• We go to **church** every Sunday as part of our family tradition and to worship together.

emperor /'empərər/

- n. 皇帝
- The <u>emperor</u> ruled over a vast empire with many different cultures.

electron /ɪˈlektraːn/

n. 电子

• In the first biology class, the teacher taught students how to use the **electron** microscope.

meaningless /'miːnɪŋləs/

adj. 毫无意义的, 毫无目的的, 无价值的, 不重要的

 He decides to quit because he has had enough of those meaningless tasks.

outcry /'aotkrai/

n. 大声疾呼;强烈抗议

• Despite an **outcry**, the local hospital refused to change its regulations.

disposable /dr'spoozabl/

adj. (物品)一次性的,用完即丢弃的;可支配的,可使用的n. (美口)使用后随即抛掉的东西(尤指容器等)

• The mother uses both **disposable** nappies and washable nappies.

关联短语

disposable income 可用收入

disposable chopsticks 一次性筷子

disposable worker 临时工

pluck /plnk/

v. 摘,拔(去);弹拨(弦);解救 n. 胆识,胆量,勇气;内脏;快而猛的拉

• Emily tried to **pluck** a lemon from the tree.

travail /'træveɪl/

n. 艰辛, 艰苦劳动, 煎熬, 痛苦

v. 辛苦工作, 发生[感到]阵痛

• The team, despite their recent travails, are still in the game.

relic /'relik/

n. 遗迹,遗物,遗风,遗俗

• Archaeologists found a beautiful mural in a **relic** from the Stone Age.

misinformation /,misinfə'mei[n/

n. 误报

• Unfortunately, the truth has been buried under a mountain of **misinformation**.

search /s3:rtʃ/

n. 搜寻, 查找; 搜索, 检索

v. 搜寻; 搜身; 思索

• Detectives carried out a thorough **search** of the building.





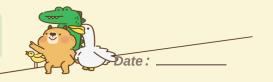






寧 扇贝单词英语版





analyse /ˈænəlaɪz/

v. 分析; 化验

• The DNA samples have been sent to the laboratory to be **analysed**.

deplete /dɪ'pliːt/

v. 耗尽, 大量减少

• The illness **depletes** the strength of body.

inexpressible /,Inik'spresəbl/

adj. (强烈得) 难以言传的

n. 〈古〉裤子

• He felt a sudden inexpressible guilt.

albeit /ˌɔːlˈbiːɪt/

conj. 尽管, 虽然

• He agreed to help me, albeit reluctantly.

concur /kən'k3:r/

v. 同意, 赞同, 意见一致; 同时发生

• The experiment result **concurs** with the theory.

关联短语

concurring opinion 并存意见 concur with 与一致

campus /'kæmpəs/

n. 大学校园

• The university <u>campus</u> is large and has many green spaces for students to relax.

quick-witted /kwik'witid/

adj. 聪颖的, 机敏的, 机智的

• Lucy is an intelligent student, **<u>quick-witted</u>** and humble, so she doesn't need to worry about the job seeking.

spicy /'sparsi/

adj. 辛辣的;加香料的;刺激的

• You have added too much pepper to the soup and made it **spicy**.

except /ik'sept/

conj. 除了,只是 prep. 除…之外

• The restaurant is open everyday **except** Monday.

关联短语

except that 除了

except for 除了...外;除去,撇开;要不是由于

upon /ə'pa:n/

prep. 在...之上; 一...就; ...又...;

• **Upon** reaching the summit, they celebrated their achievement with joy.

brush /br/s//

n. 刷子; 画笔; 轻擦; 小冲突; 灌木丛 v. 刷; 轻擦; 掠过

• Your shoes also need a good brush.

关联短语

brush up 在…上刷漆;刷干净;使整洁; 重温,再练(荒疏的… **brush aside** 不理,不顾,漠视; 把…推在一边;排除 **brush off** 刷去,掸掉(= brush away); 刷(后脱)落; <美口>…

conspire /kən'sparər/

v. 密谋, 图谋, 阴谋, 似乎共同导致 (不良后果)

• These two criminals were **conspiring** together to escape from prison.

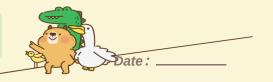
visualize /'vɪʒuəlaɪz/

v. 想象,设想;使形象化

• Although he tried to describe the house, I still couldn't visualize it.

》 扇贝单词英语版





strand /strænd/

n. 股, 缕; 部分; 岸 v. 使滞留; 使搁浅

• The man reached out and brushed a **<u>strand</u>** of hair away from the woman's face.

undesirable /, And I'zaı ərəbl/

adj. 不合意的;有害的;讨厌的;不想要的n. 不受欢迎的人;不良分子

• Certain behaviours are labelled as undesirable.

buffer /'bʌfər/

n. 缓冲物;缓存 v. 减缓;缓冲储存

• His little daughter often acts as a <u>buffer</u> between he and his wife.

tick /tik/

v. 滴答响;打钩号 n. 滴答声;钩号

• While we waited, the taxi's meter kept ticking away.

slim /slim/

adj. 苗条的;单薄的;少的,小的v. 减肥

• She was a young woman, fairly tall and fairly slim.

关联短语

slim down 减缩;减少

warehouse /werhars/

n. 仓库

• They operate three factories and a huge warehouse.

eclipse /ɪˈklɪps/

v. 遮住...的光; 使黯然失色 n. 日食, 月食; 黯然失色

• Though a talented player, he was completely **eclipsed** by his brother.

recollect /,rekə'lekt/

v. 回忆, 追想

• The long-lost friends **recollect** the carefree days of their youth at the reunion.

dormitory /'dɔ:rmətɔ:ri/

n. 宿舍

• Female students under twenty-one were required to live in **dormitories**.

duplicate /'du:plikeit; 'du:pliket/

v. 复制;使加倍;重复 adj. 复制的;完全一致的

• The video was duplicated illegally.

characterise /'kærɪktə,raɪz/

v. (=characterize) 描述...的特性;以...为典型,以...为特征

• We tend to characterise people by their appearances.

ladder /'lædər/

n. 梯子; 阶梯; 抽丝 v. (裤袜等)抽丝

• I used a <u>ladder</u> to reach the top shelf in the kitchen.

关联短语

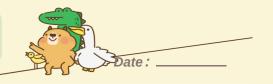
climbing the corporate ladder 职位晋升

social ladder 社会阶梯

the top of the ladder (同行中的)最高地位;事业的最高峰

》 扇贝单词英语版





rope /roop/

- n. 绳索, 线缆
- v. 用绳子捆
- The **rope** broke and she fell 50 metres onto the rocks.

cashier /kæ'ʃɪr/

- n. 收银员, 出纳员
- v. 开除
- She was working as a <u>cashier</u> when robbers threatened her

speed /spi:d/

n. 速度; 迅速

v. 快速前行, 快速运送; 加速; 超速驾驶

• The **speed** of the car was impressive, reaching 60 miles per hour in just a few seconds.

关联短语

speed limit (道路的) 最高车速限制

gather speed 加速

speeding ticket 超速罚款条

inventor /in'ventar/

- n. 发明家, 发明者, 创造者
- The Edinburgh-born scientist Alexander Bell is the **inventor** of the telephone.

mouthpiece /ˈmaʊθpiːs/

- n. 喉舌, (乐器)吹口, 主要用于美式英语
- He has betrayed his belief and become the **mouthpiece** of the opposition party.

emissary /'emiseri/

n. 特使,密使 adj. 密使的,间谍的

• He was appointed as the **emissary** to that country.

low-density /ləʊ 'densəti/

adj. 低密度的

• Feeling stressed in the crowded downtown, he plans on moving to the **low-density** suburb for relaxation.

moist /moist/

adj. 潮湿的,湿润的

• The explorers felt sick of the **moist** air in the tropical forest.

kindness /'kaɪndnəs/

n. 善良; 宽容; 友好的行为

• Confucius told his followers to treat people with love and kindness.

camel /'kæml/

n. 骆驼

• The <u>camel</u> symbolized the desert and was used to travel across the sands.

modesty /'ma:dəsti/

n. 谦逊,虚心,端庄,朴实

• He accepted the award with characteristic modesty.

intimate /'intimat/

adj. 亲密的, 紧密的; 私人的

v. 透露, 暗示

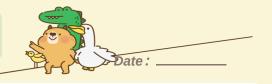
• I only share my secrets with my intimate friends.

detrimental /,detrɪ'mentl/

adj. 有害的

• These chemicals are **detrimental** to our health.

我的单词卡片



mobility /moʊˈbɪləti/

- n. (住处、社会阶层、职业方面的)流动能力,移动的能力
- There is great **mobility** of labour between areas.

关联短语

social mobility 社会流动;社会流动性

indoor /'indo:r/

adj. 户内的,室内的

• There is a big **indoor** swimming pool in this hotel.

but /bʌt/

conj. 但是;尽管如此;相反;除...外prep. 除了,除...之外

• His mother won't be there, but his father might.

关联短语

nothing but 除...之外没有什么;只不过,仅仅 but also 而且

but rather 而宁可说是

warm /wɔ:rm/

adj. 温暖的;保温的;热心的v. 使暖和

• I like to wear a warm coat during the winter.

关联短语

warm and fuzzy 暖和舒适的;多愁善感的 global warming 全球(气候)变暖, 地球大气层变暖 warm to 对...变得感兴趣, 对...产生好感

studiously /'stu:diəsli/

adv. 刻意地,成心

• She **<u>studiously</u>** avoided making eye contact with him during the meeting, clearly trying to ignore his presence.

shorthand /'ʃɔ:rthænd/

n. 速记法

• He took down the meeting notes in **shorthand**.

unwieldy /n'wi:ldi/

adj. 笨重的, 笨拙的, 不灵巧的, 难控制 (或操纵、管理)的

• A bed is a very **unwieldy** item to get up a flight of stairs.

mourn /mo:rn/

v. 悲伤, 哀悼

• They mourn the passing of a simpler way of life.

needy /'ni:di/

adj. 缺乏生活必需品的,贫困的,缺乏自信的,需要精神支持的n. 穷困的人

• The proceeds from the sale go to help **needy** people in rural areas.

amplify /'æmplɪfaɪ/

v. 放大,增强;进一步详述

• The old man wears a hearing aid to **amplify** sounds.

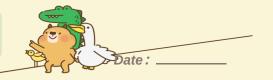








我的单词卡片



flexibility /,fleksə'bɪləti/

n. 灵活性,弹性,挠性,(光的)折射性

• The regulations are strict and do not allow much **flexibility**.

chatter /'tʃætər/

v. 喋喋不休;唠叨;闲谈; (牙齿)打颤

n. 喋喋不休;唠叨的话;鸣叫声

• The children **chattered** to each other excitedly about the next day's events.

side /saɪd/

adj. 旁边的;次要的

n. 一侧;一面;边缘;身边

• I always prefer to sit on the left <u>side</u> of the bus because I can see the view better.

关联短语

side by side 肩并肩地;一起; 等同地

side street 小路, 小街

at the side of 在...旁边,在...附近;和...在一起比较

illustration /,ɪləˈstreɪʃn/

n. 插图;图解,图示;实例

• The color <u>illustrations</u> in that book can draw children's attention.