

# 我的单词卡片

📖 扇贝单词英语版

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## straddle /'strædl/

- v. 跨坐, 骑, 分腿站立, 横跨 (河流、道路或一片土地)
- n. 叉开两腿, 大踏步, 骑墙, 交叉射击[轰炸]

◆ The car **straddling** the centerline was towed away.

## blacksmith /'blæksmɪθ/

- n. 铁匠 (尤指打马蹄铁者)

◆ Joe had to work as **blacksmith** in place of his lazy father.

## sin /sɪn/

- n. 罪, 罪恶
- v. 犯戒律

◆ She confessed her **sins** in front of the Father and prayed for forgiveness from God.

### 关联短语

**original sin** 原罪

**as sin** 非常, 极端地

**cover a multitude of sins** 掩盖种种丑恶(或不雅观)的东...

## morphine /'mɔ:fi:n/

- n. 吗啡

◆ Doctors warn that **morphine** can be deadly if taken excessively.

## button /'bʌtn/

- n. 纽扣; 按钮; 徽章
- v. 扣纽扣

◆ He pressed the **button** to start the machine and waited for it to work.

## coast /kəʊst/

- n. 海岸, 海滨
- v. 惯性滑行; 快速平稳地移动; 不费力地取得成功

◆ They drove south along the **coast**.

## timescale /'taɪmskeɪl/

- n. (事情发生或完成所需要的) 一段时间

◆ The ecosystem is expected to recover on a **timescale** of hundreds of years.

## dictionary /'dɪkʃənəri/

- n. 词典

◆ I use a **dictionary** to find the meanings of difficult words.

## thread /θred/

- n. 线; 思路; 线索
- v. (使) 穿过; 穿 (针); 穿成串; 用...线缝

◆ She used a colorful **thread** to sew the buttons onto her shirt.

### 关联短语

**pick up the thread** (谈话、故事等中断后)再继续下去; 继...

**resume the threads** (谈话、故事等中断后)再继续下去; ...

**thread the needle** 用线穿针; 完成一件困难的事

## hydrogen /'haɪdrədʒən/

- n. 氢

◆ **Hydrogen** is the lightest and most abundant element in the universe.

### 关联短语

**hydrogen peroxide** 过氧化氢

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## arithmetic /ə'riθmətik/

n. 算术

- He's not very good at **arithmetic**.

### 关联短语

**arithmetic mean** 算术平均数, 算术中项, 算术平均值, 算...  
**arithmetic progression** 等差数列 (如 2、4、6、8)

## caregiver /'keɪɡɪvər/

n. 照料家居老弱病患者的人, 家庭护理员, 看护人

- He hired a **caregiver** to look after his sick father.

## uplifting /ˌʌp'liftɪŋ/

adj. 令人振奋的, 鼓舞人心的, 催人奋进的  
v. “uplift”的现在分词

- All the audience were on their feet, applauding the **uplifting** performance.

## sentiment /'sentɪmənt/

n. 情绪; 观点; 伤感

- There was growing **sentiment** for military action.

### 关联短语

**market sentiment** 市场情绪

## hominid /'hɒ:mɪnɪd/

adj. 人科的

n. 人科 (包括人及其祖先)

- Homo erectus was the first **hominid** to live in caves and tame fire.

## childhood /'tʃaɪldhʊd/

n. 童年

- I had a happy and carefree **childhood**.

## deed /di:d/

n. 行为; 契约; 证书

- He performed a good **deed** by helping an elderly woman cross the street.

### 关联短语

**deed poll** 单边契据 (由一方签立, 尤为更改姓名)  
**act and deed** (在法律上有证明效力的)契据  
**good deed** 好行为, 好的行动

## agree /ə'ɡri:/

v. 同意, 赞成; 答应; 约定; 一致, 相符

- He **agreed** with them about the need for change.

### 关联短语

★ **agree to** 承认(提议, 条件); 应允, 答应, 同意  
**agree on** 对...意见一致  
**agree with** 适合, 赞同, 与...一致

## hybrid /'haɪbrɪd/

n. 杂交动物 (或植物); 混合物

adj. 混合的

- The plant is a **hybrid** of wheat and rye.

### 关联短语

**hybrid vehicle** 混合动力车

## sensational /sen'seɪʃənl/

adj. 轰动的, 引起哗然的, 哗众取宠的, 耸人听闻的

- The lecture was a **sensational** success.

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## oxide /'ɑ:ksaɪd/

n. 氧化物

- It can be used to remove iron oxide.

### 关联短语

**zinc oxide** 氧化锌

**nitrous oxide** 氧化亚氮

**nitric oxide** 一氧化氮

## bureau /'bjʊərəʊ/

n. 办事处; 机构; 局

- He had a friend in the employment bureau.

### 关联短语

**monopoly bureau** 专卖局, 垄断局

## ineffective /,ɪnɪ'fektɪv/

adj. 无效果的

- Unfortunately, these new drugs were ineffective.

## endanger /ɪn'deɪndʒər/

v. 使遭受危险; 危及, 危害

- That one mistake seriously endangered the future of the company.

## all /ɔ:l/

det. 所有, 极度, 尽量, 全是, 任何

pron. 所有; 唯一的事物, 一切

- All students are required to submit their homework by Friday.

## artist /'ɑ:rtɪst/

n. 艺术家

- Picasso is my favorite artist.

### 关联短语

**visual artist** 视觉艺术家

**con artist** 骗子, 欺诈者

## projection /prə'dʒekʃn/

n. 投影, 投射, 预测, 放映

- My job is to make projections about publishing trends.

## invention /ɪn'venʃn/

n. 发明; 虚构; 发明物; 创造力

- The washing machine is a wonderful invention.

## accustom /ə'kʌstəm/

v. 习惯于

- You should accustom yourself to the new job as soon as possible.

## shepherd /'ʃepərd/

n. 牧民; 牧羊人

v. 带领, 护送

- The shepherd and his sheep were walking home from the mountain.

## ritual /'rɪtʃuəl/

n. 宗教仪式, 典礼; 习俗

adj. 仪式的; 习惯的, 例行公事的

- Coffee and the newspaper are part of my father's morning ritual.

## else /els/

adj. 其他的

adv. 其他

- I don't want anything else, thanks.

### 关联短语

★ **or else** 否则将承担一切后果; 否则, 要不然; 或者, 要么 (...)

★ **something else** 另外的东西; 特别出色的人(或事物)

**anything else** 别的东西

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## asteroid /'æstərɔɪd/

n. 小行星  
adj. 星状的

◆ Scientists had accidentally discovered an **asteroid** crashed in the village 2,000 years ago.

## stray /streɪ/

v. 迷路, 走失; 偏离正题; 走神  
adj. 走失的; 零星的

• He **strayed** into the path of an oncoming car.

### 关联短语

**stray bullet** 流弹

**stray from** 迷路, 离开

## hunter /'hʌntər/

n. 猎人, 狩猎者, (猎食其他动物的) 猎兽, 搜集某种东西的人

• Sometimes, **hunter** is a quite dangerous job.

### 关联短语

**bargain hunter** 减价品搜寻者, 专买便宜货者

## found /faʊnd/

v. 创办; 兴建; 把...基于

◆ I **found** my lost keys under the couch after searching everywhere.

### 关联短语

★ **all found** (除仆人的工资外)膳宿全部供给

**lost and found** 失物招领处

**ill founded** 无理由的(站不住脚的)

## eve /i:v/

n. 前夜, 前夕

◆ The president was speaking to journalists on the **eve** of her visit.

## adornment /ə'dɔ:nmənt/

n. 装饰, 装饰品

◆ The silver bracelet around her wrist was her only **adornment**.

## heat /hi:t/

n. 热, 温度; 高温天气; 激动状态  
v. 加热, (使)变暖

◆ The **heat** from the sun made the sand too hot to walk on.

## streamline /'stri:mlaɪn/

v. 使成流线型; 使...效率更高

• We must **streamline** the procedure.

## revise /rɪ'vaɪz/

v. 修改, 修订(书刊等); 复习; 改变(意见等)

◆ The investigation team has to **revise** the original plan due to local objections.

### 关联短语

**revised edition** 修订版, 增订本

## exemplary /ɪg'zempləri/

adj. 典范的, 可作榜样的, 可作楷模的, 严厉的

◆ The company has an **exemplary** record on environmental issues.

## aloud /ə'laʊd/

adv. 出声地, 大声地

◆ The teacher listened to the children reading **aloud**.

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## princess /'prɪnses/

n. 公主; 王妃

- The prince and princess lived happily ever after.

## hide /haɪd/

n. (观测鸟兽的) 隐蔽处; 兽皮; 人身安全  
v. 藏; 躲藏; 遮挡; 隐瞒

- He **hid** the letter in a drawer.

## demoralization /dɪ,mɒrəl'aɪ'zeɪʃn/

n. 道德败坏

- He was powerless against the mounting flood of **demoralization** in the company, and he resigned in despair.

## antagonistic /æn,tægə'nɪstɪk/

adj. 对立情绪的, 对抗的, 敌对的, 敌意的

- He was **antagonistic** towards this scholar's new ideas.

## thermostat /'θɜ:rməstæt/

n. 恒温器, 温控器

- The temperature of the room was controlled by a wall **thermostat**.

## expel /ɪk'spel/

v. 开除; 驱逐出境; 排出

- She was **expelled** from school at 15.

## simmer /'sɪmə(r)/

v. 煨, 用文火炖, 充满(难以控制的感情, 尤指愤怒), 即将爆发  
n. 即将沸腾状态, 文火炖, 小火煨

- The soup tastes best after **simmering** gently for about an hour.

### 关联短语

**simmer down** 息怒, 平静; 煨得浓些; 炖得稠些

## rotten /'rɒ:tɪn/

adj. 腐烂的; 恶劣的; 腐败的

- The smell of **rotten** vegetables really disgusted her.

### 关联短语

**rotten apple** 坏家伙

**rotten at the core** 烂透了的, 坏透了的

## idiot /'ɪdiət/

n. 蠢货, 白痴

- When I lost my passport, I felt such an **idiot**.

## everlasting /,evər'læstɪŋ/

adj. 永久的, 经久不变的; 冗长的, 持续过长的

- His brave deeds in the battle earned him **everlasting** glory.

## quantify /'kwɑ:ntɪfaɪ/

v. 量化

- His influence is impossible to **quantify**.

## haze /heɪz/

n. 烟雾, 雾霭, 迷蒙, 迷糊  
v. (使) 笼罩在薄雾中

- The sun was shrouded by a golden **haze**.

## arch /ɑ:rtʃ/

v. 拱起; 弓着  
n. 拱门; 拱形; 足弓

- The cat **arched** its back when it saw the dog.

### 关联短语

**Triumphal Arch** 凯旋门

**vertebral arch** 椎弓

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## shell /ʃel/

n. 壳; 框架; 炮弹  
v. 给...去壳; 炮击

- We collected **shells** on the beach.

## breeze /bri:z/

n. 微风; 轻而易举的事

- People are out walking, and enjoying a gentle **breeze** on a beautiful day.

## direct /də'rekt/

adj. 直接的, 径直的, 直率的  
adv. 直接

- His death was a **direct** result of your action.

## lawmaker /'lɔ:meɪkər/

n. 立法者

- The **lawmaker** proposed a new bill to improve education in our state.

## dimensional /daɪ'menʃənəl/

adj. 尺寸的, 空间的, 因次的, ...次(元)的

- The engineer created a three-**dimensional** figure using machines.

## purport /pə'pɔ:rt/

v. 自称, 标榜  
n. 大意, 主旨, 主要意思

- They **purport** to represent the wishes of the majority.

## thousand /'θaʊznd/

num. 一千

- There were **thousands** of people there.

## civilise /'sɪvə,laɪz/

v. (=civilize)文明化,教化

- Many barbarians were civilised under the influence of the Roman Empire.

## castle /'kæsl/

n. 城堡; (国际象棋中)车

- Many ancient **castles** in Europe date back hundreds of years.

## negligence /'neglɪdʒəns/

n. 过失, 疏忽, 失职, 失误

- The nurse was sued for medical negligence.

## stairway /'steɪweɪ/

n. 楼梯, 阶梯

- When he walked down the stairway, the applause burst from the crowd.

## scholastic /skə'læstɪk/

adj. 学校的, 教育的, 学业的, 经院哲学的  
n. 卖弄学问的人, 经院[烦琐]哲学家

- The teaching and research group is exploring the way to improve poor students' **scholastic** achievements.

## technicist /'teknəsɪst/

n. 技术员, 专家

- At that time, experienced **technicists** could find a highly-paid job easily.

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## draft /dræft/

n. 草稿; 草案; 汇票; 征兵; 风  
v. 起草; 强制征召(入伍); 选派

- This is only the first **draft** of my speech.

### 关联短语

- ★ **draft bill** 草案
- bank draft** 银行汇票
- draft animal** [牧] 役畜, 耕畜

## overtime /'oʊvətaɪm/

n. 加班; 加时  
adv. 超时地, 加班地

- ◆ He has to work **overtime** to meet the deadline.

### 关联短语

- ★ **work overtime** 加班加点
- overtime pay** [金] 过时工资, 加班工资
- overtime compensation** 加班工资

## unrelated /,ʌnrɪ'leɪtɪd/

adj. 无关联的, 不相关的, 不属于同一家族(或同一科等)的, 无亲缘关系的

- His sudden death was **unrelated** to the case.

## childless /'tʃaɪldləs/

adj. 无子女的, 无后代的

- ◆ The **childless** couple decide to leave their legacy to their nephew.

## explanatory /eks'plɪkətərɪ/

adj. 阐明意义的, 说明的

- ◆ The foreword he wrote involved an **explanatory** introduction to the content of the book.

## primarily /praɪ'merəli/

adv. 主要地, 根本地

- ◆ The advertisement is aimed **primarily** at housewives.

## statistician /,stætɪ'stɪʃn/

n. 统计学家

- ◆ Her first job was as a **statistician** after graduation, a job she insisted for nearly 10 years.

## drip /drɪp/

v. (使)滴下; 充满  
n. 滴水(声); 输液器

- ◆ We'd better get a plumber because the tap is **dripping**.

## unaccountably /,ʌnə'kaʊntəbli/

adv. 难以解释地, 莫名其妙地, 无明显原因地

- ◆ He didn't do anything wrong but got a scolding **unaccountably**.

## henceforth /,hens'fɔ:rθ/

adv. 今后

- ◆ The man said that he would work hard **henceforth**.

## tell /tel/

v. 告诉; 讲述; 辨别

- He **told** everybody he saw the news.

### 关联短语

- ★ **tell from** 辨别, 区分开:
- tell about** 讲述(告诉关于...信息)
- tell on** 告密, 对...有效

## lay /leɪ/

v. 放置; 铺设; 下蛋, 产卵  
adj. 外行的; 世俗的

- She **laid** the baby down gently on the bed.

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**ego** /'i:ɡəʊ/

n. 自尊心, 自我意识, 自我

- Winning the prize really boosted my **ego**.

**multinational** /,mʌlti'næʃnəl/

adj. 跨国的, 涉及多国的

n. 跨国公司

- They chose a **multinational** media corporation as their partner.

**famous** /'feɪməs/

adj. 著名的

- He became **famous** after winning the national competition.

#### 关联短语

★ **be famous for** 因...出名

**famous as** 以...著称

**of famous memory** 先,故(加在已故君王、教皇等称呼后...)

**outdate** /aʊt'deɪt/

v. 使过时

- New technologies are **outdating** the old ones.

**wallet** /'wɑ:lɪt/

n. 钱包

- My **wallet** is small and it fits in my pocket.

**woodland** /'wʊdlənd/

n. 林地, 林区, 树林

adj. 树林的, 林栖的

- The government plans to plant 50,000 trees in **woodlands** across our country.

**rustle** /'rʌsl/

v. 发出沙沙声, 偷窃(牲口)

n. 沙沙声, 轻轻的摩擦声

- Leaves **rustled** in the spring breeze.

**contain** /kən'teɪn/

v. 包含; 容纳; 克制(情感)

- Her statement **contained** one or two inaccuracies.

**exhibit** /ɪg'zɪbɪt/

v. 展览; 显示出

n. 展览会; 展品; 证物

- They will **exhibit** their new products at the trade fairs.

**curriculum** /kə'rɪkjələm/

n. (学校等的) 全部课程

- Social practice is an essential part of the school **curriculum**.

**embark** /ɪm'bɑ:rk/

v. 上船; 开始从事

- After a short break, he was ready to **embark** on a new adventure.

**procreation** /,prəʊkri'eɪʃn/

n. 生殖

- In the modern society, **procreation** is not every woman's destiny and every man's responsibility as it used to be.

**timeless** /'taɪmləs/

adj. 不受时间影响的, 无时间性的, 永不过时的, 永存的

- The beauty of the painting is **timeless**.

**irrigate** /'ɪrɪɡeɪt/

v. 灌溉; 冲洗

- Farmers **irrigate** their crops to ensure they receive enough water during dry spells.



**expense** /ɪk'spens/

n. 花费, 开支, 代价

◆ Traveling to new places often comes with a significant **expense**, such as airfare and accommodation.

**关联短语**

★ **household expenses** 家用

**at the expense of** 以...为代价, 在...受损害的情况下; ...

**expense account** 报销账目, 费用账户

**wheat** /wi:t/

n. 小麦

◆ **Wheat** is used to make bread and many other foods.

**envelope** /'envələʊp/

n. 信封; 外裹物

◆ She put the letter in an **envelope** before mailing it.

**marquetry** /'mɑ:rkɪtri/

n. (家具等的) 镶嵌细工

◆ The artisan showcased his skill in **marquetry** by crafting a stunning table inlaid with delicate wood patterns.

**engender** /ɪn'dʒendər/

v. 产生

◆ This new policy has **engendered** a lot of controversy.