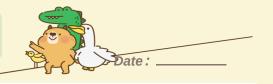
#### **%** 扇贝单词英语版

## \_\_\_\_我的单词卡片



#### front /fr\nt/

adj. 前面的;在前的,正面的 n. 正面;前部;前线;领域

• The **front** of the building was covered with ivy.

#### 关联短语

home front (战时的)后方民众 in front of 在...前面;在...面前

up front 以公开方式;直率地;预先,先期

#### dose /doos/

n. 一份,一次,一点;(药物的)剂量 v. (给…)服药

• The doctor told her not to exceed the recommended **dose** of painkillers.

#### 关联短语

a dose of 一服, 一剂

in small doses 每次少量地

#### exile /'eksaɪl/

n. 流放;流亡;流亡国外者

v. 流放, 放逐

• He returned after 40 years of exile.

#### 关联短语

go into exile 逃亡

#### chronicle /'kra:nɪkl/

n. 编年史, 历史

v. 把...载入编年史,按事件顺序记载

• The report is a **chronicle** of the history of the committee since its formation.

## innate /ɪ'neɪt/

adj. 天生的

• She has an innate ability to dance.

#### 关联短语

innate talent 先天就具有的才能、天赋

## inescapably /,ini'skeipəbli/

adv. 不可避免地;逃避不了地

• Children's personality is **inescapably** affected by their parents' upbringing.

## doubtless /'davtləs/

adv. 大概,几乎肯定地adj. 〈罕〉无疑的

• He would **doubtless** disapprove of what Kelly was doing.

## although /ɔːl'ðoʊ/

conj. 虽然,尽管;不过,然而

 <u>Although</u> it was raining, we decided to go for a hike in the woods.

#### art /a:rt/

n. 艺术; 技术

• The museum showcases modern <u>art</u> from various talented artists.

#### 关联短语

abstract art 抽象艺术

works of art 艺术品

art gallery 美术馆, 艺术展览馆

#### theatre /'@i:ətər/

n. 戏院; 剧场; 露天剧场

• His professional competence won him the position of the leading actor of the **theatre**.

#### 关联短语

TV theatre 电视剧场

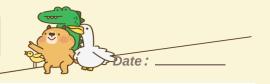
#### destroy /dɪ'strɔɪ/

v. 摧毁; 毁掉(某人); 杀死(动物等)

• They've **destroyed** all the evidence.

#### **%** 扇贝单词英语版

# 我的单词卡片



## eagerness /'i:gərnɪs/

- n. 渴望, 热情, 殷切, 热忱
- The boy fell over in his **eagerness** to reach the telephone.

## acclimation /,æklə'meɪʃn/

- n. 风土驯化, 驯化作用, 适应环境, 气候适应
- Newcomers would experience the <u>acclimation</u> period to fit in.

### surprisingly /səˈpraɪzɪŋli/

adv. 令人惊讶地, 出乎意料地

• The dress turned out to be surprisingly cheap.

#### rumor /'ru:mər/

n. 传闻, 谣言 v. 传说, 谣传

• There was a **rumor** that a new student would be joining our class this year.

#### 关联短语

rumor mill 谣言传播

## trajectory /trəˈdʒektəri/

- n. 轨迹
- The decision affected the **trajectory** of his future career.

#### stickiness /'stɪkinəs/

- n. 粘性
- This glue has strong <u>stickiness</u>, which can make things firmly attached to any surface.

#### infinite /'infinət/

adj. 无限的, 无穷的; 极大的

• She is a teacher with infinite patience.

## cushion /ˈkʊʃn/

n. 垫子;缓冲物v. 缓冲;缓和

• The cushion made the chair much more comfortable to sit

#### 关联短语

cushion the blow 减轻打击 air-cushion vehicle 气垫船

## sage /seid3/

n. 圣人,智者,鼠尾草 adj. 贤明的,明智的

• Confucius was a noted **sage** in the Chinese history.

#### prince /prins/

n. 王子; 亲王

• The **prince** rode his horse through the village to greet the people.

#### 关联短语

crown prince 皇太子

prince charming 女子理想中的求婚者,对女子献假殷勤...

## psychoactive /,saikov'æktiv/

adj. 作用于精神的

• They were studying on the effects of **psychoactive** drugs.

#### best /best/

adj. 最好的 adv. 最高程度地

• That's the **best** movie I've ever seen!

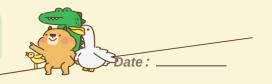
#### 关联短语

make the best of 充分利用(时间、机会等);尽情享用 best bet 〈美〉看来最可靠的办法

get the best of 战胜;使屈服;在(斗殴等)中占上风; ...

#### **》** 扇贝单词英语版





#### materialism /məˈtɪriəlɪzəm/

- n. 唯物主义, 唯物论, 实利主义, 物质主义
- They loathed the sinful materialism of big cities.

#### 关联短语

Dialectical Materialism 辩证唯物主义

#### iron /'aɪərn/

adj. 坚强的, 强硬坚定的

n. 铁; 熨斗; 铁器; (irons) 镣铐

• <u>Iron</u> is an important mineral that our bodies need to produce red blood cells and transport oxygen.

## lively /'laɪvli/

adj. 充满活力的;轻快的,活泼的;生动有趣的

• She is an intelligent and lively young woman.

#### radioactive /'reɪdioʊ'æktɪv/

adj. 放射性的

• You should be careful with highly <u>radioactive</u> materials when you do experiments.

#### 关联短语

radioactive decay 放射衰变 radioactive substance 放射性物质, 放射物

#### publication /,pnblr'kersn/

n. 出版(物);发表,刊登

• The **publication** of her new book really thrilled her fans.

#### **关联短语**

underground publications 地下出版物

#### shrink /frink/

v. (使) 收缩; (使) 退缩; (使) 缩水; (使) 变小

n. 精神病医生, 精神病学家

• The tumour had **shrunk** to the size of a pea.

## townsfolk /'taʊnsfəʊk/

n. 都市[城镇]居民

• Like Jim, who runs a little restaurant near the amusement park, a majority of **townsfolk** earn their living by catering to the tourists.

## overblown /,əʊvəˈbləʊn/

adj. 过分的, 夸张的, 虚饰过度的, 残败的v. "overblow"的过去分词

• a pile of overblown saplings.

#### unacceptable /, nak'septabl/

adj. 不能接受(或允许、同意)的

• For some traditional parents, this sort of behaviour is totally **unacceptable** and intolerable.

#### livestock /'laɪvstaːk/

n. 家畜, 牲畜

• Beasts attacked the farm and killed scores of livestock.

## keep /kiːp/

v. 保持;保留;继续;使耽搁;饲养 n. 生活必需品;生活费用;城堡主楼

• It is good to **keep** studying all your life.

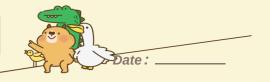
## pronouncement /prə'naʊnsmənt/

n. 声明,宣告,公告

• The treasurer showed confidence in economic recovery in his recent public **pronouncements**.

#### **》**扇贝单词英语版





#### during /ˈdʊrɪŋ/

prep. 在…期间

I like to listen to music during my homework time.

#### 关联短语

during the week 在一周的工作日内 during the day 在白天; 在白天期间

#### minimalist /'mɪnɪməlɪst/

- n. 极简抽象派艺术家, 简约主义者
- He was influenced by the minimalists in the 1970s.

#### constitutional /ˌkɒnstəˈtjuːʃənəl/

adj. (符合) 宪法的, (符合) 章程的; 体质上的, 素质上的

 The officer again urged passage of a constitutional amendment outlawing abortion.

#### be /bi/

v. 是;有;存在;位于;前往 aux. v. 与过去分词连用构成被动语态, 与现在分词连用构成进行

• She wants to **be** a doctor when she grows up.

## boss /boss/

n. 老板; 领导 v. 对.....发号施令

My boss always encourages us to share our ideas in meetings.

## 关联短语

boss around 专横指挥, 颐指气使, 发号施令

## retention /rɪˈtenʃn/

n. 保留, 保持; 记忆力

• The manager argues against the retention of old technology which has slowed the company's growth.

## 关联短语

data retention 数据保留

## hospitality /,ha:spɪ'tæləti/

n. 殷勤款待,好客

In response to their **hospitality**, we wrote a thank-you

#### 关联短语

corporate hospitality 商务接待 hospitality industry 招待型行业

#### rate /rest/

n. 速率; 进度; 比率; 价格 v. 评估; 把...看作; 值得; 分级

• The number of reported crimes is increasing at an alarming rate.

#### 关联短语

at any rate 无论如何,不管怎么说;至少 crime rate 犯罪率 at a rate 总之, 一阵风的; 以…速度

## eloquent /'eləkwənt/

adj. 有说服力的, 雄辩的; 传神的

• His eloquent speech inspired many people.

## printer /'printer/

n. 打印机(尤指与计算机相连的), 印刷商, 印刷工人, 印刷公

• Click on the **printer** icon with the mouse.







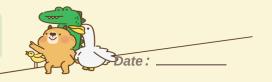






#### **学** 扇贝单词英语版





#### observable /əb'z3:rvəbl/

adj. 能看得到的, 能察觉到的

- n. 值得注意的东西,感觉到[看得见]的事物;可观察量;观察算符
- What makes the officials excited is that **observable** changes are taking place in this region.

## disruptive /dis'rnptiv/

adj. 引起混乱的, 扰乱性的, 破坏性的

• The teacher said that Tom was **disruptive** and his behaviour badly influenced other pupils.

## greengrocer /'gri:ngrovsər/

- n. 果菜商, 蔬菜水果店
- She goes to the **greengrocers** for vegetables every morning.

## unfairness / \nh'fernəs/

n. 不公平,不公正

 Many employees united against the <u>unfairness</u> of the salary package.

#### drone /drown/

n. 无人机;嗡嗡声;雄蜂

v. 嗡嗡响;唠叨

• The distant **drone** of the train distracted my attention.

## hierarchical /,haɪə'ra:rkɪkl/

adj. 按等级划分的, 等级制度的

• The poor in a **hierarchical** society are quite miserable.

#### incite /ɪnˈsaɪt/

v. 煽动, 鼓动

• It is Tom who incites others to commit an offence.

#### summarize /'sʌməraɪz/

v. 概括, 总结

• The author firstly **<u>summarizes</u>** his views in the introduction of his book.

## repercussion /,ri:pər'kn/n/

n. 反响

• The collapse of the company will have <u>repercussions</u> for the whole industry.

#### tumor /'tju:mə/

n. 肿瘤; 肿块

• A malignant tumor is found in her breast.

## 关联短语

malignant tumor 恶性肿瘤 benign tumor 良性瘤

## sympathy /ˈsɪmpəθi/

n. 同情; 支持; 意气相投

• I have no **sympathy** for Jan, it's all her own fault.

#### 关联短语

in sympathy with 同情, 赞成, 跟着 out of sympathy 出于同情

## aquatic /əˈkwɑːtɪk/

adj. 水生的,水中的

• The pond can support many **aquatic** plants and fish.

## inspection /in'spekfn/

n. 检查, 视察, 查看, 审视

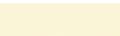
• The customs officials opened up our bags for inspection.







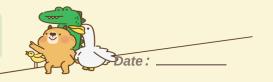






#### **学**扇贝单词英语版

## 我的单词卡片



## evacuate /ɪ'vækjueɪt/

v. 疏散;撤离;排空

• During the earthquake, all the students were **evacuated** from the main building.

#### resource /rɪ'sɔːrs; 'riːsɔːrs/

n. 财力;资源 v. 向...提供资源

• The green groups advocate the sustainable use of natural

## progression /prəˈgreʃn/

n. 进程, 前进, 连续, (进入另一阶段的)发展

• The Department of Disease Control and Prevention immediately took strict measures to prevent the rapid progression of the disease.

## people /'pi:pl/

n. 人, 人们; 民族; 平民

v. 居住在, 把...挤满人, 住满居民

• There were a lot of **people** at the party.

#### theorize /'@i:əraɪz/

v. 从理论上说明, 形成理论, 理论化

• Some scientists **theorized** on the possibility of life on Mars.

#### standardize /'stændərdarz/

v. 使标准化, 使符合标准(或规格)

• He just took a **standardized** test.

## sunshine /'sʌnʃaɪn/

n. 阳光, 日照

• The bright **sunshine** in the morning lifts his mood.

#### hole /hoʊl/

n. 孔;洞;裂口;洞穴;漏洞

• He dug a deep **hole** in the garden.

## avant-garde /,ævaï'ga:rd/

adj. 先锋派的, 先锋的

n. (艺术、音乐或文学方面的) 前卫派思想, 前卫派(艺术家 等)

• He likes avant-garde dramas.

## elementary /,elɪ'mentri/

adj. 最基础的;基本的,初级的

• Many students took the **elementary** English course in the first semester.

#### low-level /log 'levl/

adj. 离地面近的, 低的, 低级别的, 初级的

• The government just formulated a law prohibiting **low-level** flights over central London.

#### Courageous /kəˈreɪdʒəs/

adj. 勇敢的;无畏的

• It was a very horrible experience and they were very courageous.

## explosive /ik'sploosiv/

adj. 易爆炸的;爆炸性的;激增的

n. 爆炸物, 炸药

• The highly explosive gas needs to be kept in high-pressure containers.

## eagle /'i:gl/

n. 鹰, 雕

• The eagle soared high above the mountains.







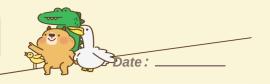






#### **彩**扇贝单词英语版

## 我的单词卡片



## designer /dɪˈzaɪnər/

n. 设计者,构思者 adj. 由著名设计师设计的,标有设计师姓名的,名牌的

• They hired a famous jewellery <u>designer</u> to design their wedding rings.

## biotech /'barowtek/

n. 生物科技 (=biological technology)

• The evolution of **biotech** has changed our life.

## April /'eɪprəl/

n. 四月

• The meeting is on the fifth of April/April the fifth.

#### humourous /'hju:mərəs/

adj. 富幽默感的,滑稽的

• He is so friendly and humourous that many children like him.

#### restore /rɪ'stɔ:r/

v. 使恢复原样; 使复位; 使复职; 归还

• The measures are intended to **restore** public confidence in the government.

#### linen /'lɪnɪn/

n. 亚麻 (制品)

• He's wearing a linen coat.

#### lubricate /'lu:brikeit/

v. 使润滑

• You should **lubricate** the wheels of your bicycle once a month.

## behavioral /bɪ'heɪvjərəl/

adj. 关于行为的

• Those experiments confirmed a fact that closely related species have similar **behavioral** patterns.

## height /haɪt/

n. 身高; 高度; 高处; 顶点

• Please state your **height** and weight.

## explosion /ik'sploogn/

n. 爆炸(声); 猛增; 突然爆发

• Five people were injured in a bomb explosion.

## royal /'rɔɪəl/

adj. 王室的; 皇家的; 高贵的

n. 王室成员

• The <u>royal</u> family attended the grand celebration in their palace.

#### 关联短语

royal family 王室

Royal Academy (英国)皇家美术院(成员为著名艺术...

### matchmaker /'mætſmeɪkər/

n. 媒人, 牵线搭桥的人, 红娘

• In ancient China, a majority of marriages were arranged by matchmakers and the couple were not allowed to see each other before marriage.

## rhythm /'rɪðəm/

n. 韵律,节奏;规律性变化

• Let's dance to the **rhythm** of the music!

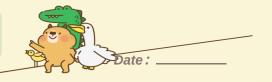
#### titanic /tar'tænɪk/

adj. 巨大的,强大的,极端重要的,四价钛的n. (Titanic) 泰坦尼克号

• They ended up with a titanic struggle.

#### **『** 扇贝单词英语版





## strikingly /'straɪkɪŋli/

adv. 极醒目地;显著地,突出地

• The painting was **strikingly** beautiful, capturing everyone's attention.

## briefcase /'bri:fkeis/

n. 公文包

• He has bought a new **briefcase** to carry his documents.

#### out-of-town /,aut av 'taun/

adj. 城外的, 郊野的, 外地的, 外来的

Local citizens are rushing to shop at out-of-town supermarkets where most commodities are much cheaper.

#### nerve /na:rv/

n. 神经; 勇气; 胆量

• The man lit a cigarette to calm his nerves.

#### 关联短语

hit a nerve 触及要害;触到痛处 by all nerves 高度不安,神经紧张 strain every nerve 竭尽全力,拼命

## revolt /rɪ'voʊlt/

n. 反抗; 叛乱; 抵制 v. 反抗; 叛逆; 使惊骇

• The oppressed people prefer a **revolt** against the colonists to a negotiation with them.

#### extract /ik'strækt; 'ekstrækt/

v. 拔出; 提取; 摘录; 设法得到 n. 提取物; 摘录; 引文

• She extracted a small notebook from her handbag.

#### 关联短语

extract from 榨出(汁等), 提取:, 拔取, 拔出; 拔取, 拔出

## intuitively /ɪnˈtuːɪtɪvli/

adv. 凭直觉地; 直观地

• I knew intuitively that there must be something he had not told me.

#### session /'seſn/

n. (进行某活动连续的)一段时间; (审议或立法机构的)会议

• An emergency **session** was held to cope with this sudden attack.

#### contaminate /kənˈtæməˌneɪt/

v. 弄脏, 污染; 毒害(思想)

• The river **contaminated** with lead can harm local people's health.

## candy /'kændi/

n. 糖果

• My favorite treat is chocolate **candy** that melts in my mouth.

#### prevention /prɪ'venʃn/

n. 预防; 阻止; 妨碍

• For help on crime **prevention**, call our 24-hour advice line.

## agriculture /'ægrɪkʌltʃər/

n. 农业,农学

• The number of people employed in **agriculture** has fallen in the last decade.

#### provocative /prə'va:kətɪv/

adj. 挑衅的,煽动性的,激起争端的,引诱的 n. 刺激物, 兴奋剂

• The reporter was accused of being deliberately **provocative** 













☞ 扇贝单词英语版





## coexistence /,kovig'zistəns/

n. 共存,共处

• What we need today is to live in peaceful **coexistence** with the West.







