



## front /frʌnt/

adj. 前面的；在前的，正面的  
n. 正面；前部；前线；领域

- The **front** of the building was covered with ivy.

### 关联短语

**home front** (战时的) 后方民众

**in front of** 在...前面;在...面前

**up front** 以公开方式；直率地；预先，先期

## dose /doʊs/

n. 一份，一次，一点；(药物的) 剂量  
v. (给...) 服药

- The doctor told her not to exceed the recommended **dose** of painkillers.

### 关联短语

**a dose of** 一服，一剂

**in small doses** 每次少量地

## exile /'eksail/

n. 流放；流亡；流亡国外者  
v. 流放，放逐

- He returned after 40 years of **exile**.

### 关联短语

**go into exile** 逃亡

## chronicle /'kra:nɪkl/

n. 编年史，历史  
v. 把...载入编年史，按事件顺序记载

- The report is a **chronicle** of the history of the committee since its formation.

## innate /'ɪneɪt/

adj. 天生的

- She has an **innate** ability to dance.

### 关联短语

**innate talent** 先天就具有的才能、天赋

## inescapably /,ɪnɪ'skeɪpəbli/

adv. 不可避免地；逃避不了地

- Children's personality is **inescapably** affected by their parents' upbringing.

## doubtless /'daʊtləs/

adv. 大概，几乎肯定地

adj. (罕) 无疑的

- He would **doubtless** disapprove of what Kelly was doing.

## although /ɔ:l'dəʊ/

conj. 虽然，尽管；不过，然而

- **Although** it was raining, we decided to go for a hike in the woods.

## art /ɑ:rt/

n. 艺术；技术

- The museum showcases modern **art** from various talented artists.

### 关联短语

**abstract art** 抽象艺术

**works of art** 艺术品

**art gallery** 美术馆，艺术展览馆

## theatre /'θi:ətə/

n. 戏院；剧场；露天剧场

- His professional competence won him the position of the leading actor of the **theatre**.

### 关联短语

**TV theatre** 电视剧场

## destroy /drɪ'strɔɪ/

v. 摧毁；毁掉(某人)；杀死(动物等)

- They've **destroyed** all the evidence.



## eagerness /i:ɡærnɪs/

n. 渴望, 热情, 殷切, 热忱

♦ The boy fell over in his **eagerness** to reach the telephone.

## acclimation /,ækklə'meɪʃn/

n. 风土驯化, 驯化作用, 适应环境, 气候适应

♦ Newcomers would experience the **acclimation** period to fit in.

## surprisingly /sə'praɪzɪŋli/

adv. 令人惊讶地, 出乎意料地

• The dress turned out to be **surprisingly** cheap.

## rumor /'ru:mər/

n. 传闻, 谣言

v. 传说, 谣传

♦ There was a **rumor** that a new student would be joining our class this year.

### 关联短语

rumor mill 谣言传播

## trajectory /trə'dʒektəri/

n. 轨迹

♦ The decision affected the **trajectory** of his future career.

## stickiness /'stɪkɪnəs/

n. 粘性

♦ This glue has strong **stickiness**, which can make things firmly attached to any surface.

## infinite /'ɪnfɪnət/

adj. 无限的, 无穷的; 极大的

• She is a teacher with **infinite** patience.

## cushion /'kʊʃn/

n. 垫子; 缓冲物

v. 缓冲; 缓和

♦ The **cushion** made the chair much more comfortable to sit on.

### 关联短语

cushion the blow 减轻打击

air-cushion vehicle 气垫船

## sage /seɪdʒ/

n. 圣人, 智者, 鼠尾草

adj. 贤明的, 明智的

♦ Confucius was a noted **sage** in the Chinese history.

## prince /prɪns/

n. 王子; 亲王

♦ The **prince** rode his horse through the village to greet the people.

### 关联短语

crown prince 皇太子

prince charming 女子理想中的求婚者, 对女子献殷勤...

## psychoactive /,saɪkoʊ'æktɪv/

adj. 作用于精神的

♦ They were studying on the effects of **psychoactive** drugs.

## best /best/

adj. 最好的

adv. 最大程度地

• That's the **best** movie I've ever seen!

### 关联短语

make the best of 充分利用(时间、机会等); 尽情享受

best bet 〈美〉看来最可靠的办法

get the best of 战胜; 使屈服; 在(斗殴等)中占上风; ...



## materialism /mə'tɪriəlɪzəm/

n. 唯物主义，唯物论，实利主义，物质主义

◆ They loathed the sinful **materialism** of big cities.

### 关联短语

**Dialectical Materialism** 辩证唯物主义

## iron /'aɪərn/

adj. 坚强的，强硬坚定的

n. 铁；熨斗；铁器；（irons）镣铐

◆ **Iron** is an important mineral that our bodies need to produce red blood cells and transport oxygen.

## lively /'laɪvli/

adj. 充满活力的；轻快的，活泼的；生动有趣的

• She is an intelligent and **lively** young woman.

## radioactive /'reɪdiəʊ'æktɪv/

adj. 放射性的

◆ You should be careful with highly **radioactive** materials when you do experiments.

### 关联短语

**radioactive decay** 放射衰变

**radioactive substance** 放射性物质，放射物

## publication /ˌpʌblɪ'keɪʃn/

n. 出版（物）；发表，刊登

◆ The **publication** of her new book really thrilled her fans.

### 关联短语

**underground publications** 地下出版物

## shrink /ʃrɪŋk/

v. （使）收缩；（使）退缩；（使）缩水；（使）变小

n. 精神病医生，精神病学家

• The tumour had **shrunk** to the size of a pea.

## townsfolk /'taʊnsfəʊk/

n. 都市[城镇]居民

◆ Like Jim, who runs a little restaurant near the amusement park, a majority of **townsfolk** earn their living by catering to the tourists.

## overblown /ˌəʊvə'bləʊn/

adj. 过分的，夸张的，虚饰过度的，残败的

v. “overblow”的过去分词

• a pile of **overblown** saplings.

## unacceptable /ˌʌnək'septəbl/

adj. 不能接受（或允许、同意）的

◆ For some traditional parents, this sort of behaviour is totally **unacceptable** and intolerable.

## livestock /'laɪvstɔ:k/

n. 家畜，牲畜

◆ Beasts attacked the farm and killed scores of **livestock**.

## keep /ki:p/

v. 保持；保留；继续；使耽搁；饲养

n. 生活必需品；生活费用；城堡主楼

• It is good to **keep** studying all your life.

## pronouncement /prə'naʊnsmənt/

n. 声明，宣告，公告

◆ The treasurer showed confidence in economic recovery in his recent public **pronouncements**.



## during /'dʊərɪŋ/

prep. 在...期间

- ◆ I like to listen to music during my homework time.

### 关联短语

**during the week** 在一周的工作日内

**during the day** 在白天; 在白天期间

## minimalist /'mɪnɪməlɪst/

n. 极简抽象派艺术家, 简约主义者

- ◆ He was influenced by the minimalists in the 1970s.

## constitutional /,kɒnstə'tjuːʃənəl/

adj. (符合)宪法的, (符合)章程的; 体质上的, 素质上的

- ◆ The officer again urged passage of a constitutional amendment outlawing abortion.

## be /bi/

v. 是; 有; 存在; 位于; 前往

aux. v. 与过去分词连用构成被动语态, 与现在分词连用构成进行时

- She wants to be a doctor when she grows up.

## boss /bɔːs/

n. 老板; 领导

v. 对.....发号施令

- ◆ My boss always encourages us to share our ideas in meetings.

### 关联短语

**boss around** 专横指挥, 颐指气使, 发号施令

## retention /rɪ'tenʃn/

n. 保留, 保持; 记忆力

- ◆ The manager argues against the retention of old technology which has slowed the company's growth.

### 关联短语

**data retention** 数据保留

## hospitality /,hɒ'sprɪ'tæləti/

n. 殷勤款待, 好客

- ◆ In response to their hospitality, we wrote a thank-you note.

### 关联短语

**corporate hospitality** 商务接待

**hospitality industry** 招待型行业

## rate /reɪt/

n. 速率; 进度; 比率; 价格

v. 评估; 把...看作; 值得; 分级

- ◆ The number of reported crimes is increasing at an alarming rate.

### 关联短语

**at any rate** 无论如何, 不管怎么说; 至少

**crime rate** 犯罪率

**at a rate** 总之, 一阵风的; 以...速度

## eloquent /'eləkwənt/

adj. 有说服力的, 雄辩的; 传神的

- His eloquent speech inspired many people.

## printer /'prɪntər/

n. 打印机 (尤指与计算机相连的), 印刷商, 印刷工人, 印刷公司

- Click on the printer icon with the mouse.



## observable /əb'zɜ:rəvəbl/

adj. 能看得到的, 能察觉到的

n. 值得注意的东西, 感觉到[看得见]的事物; 可观察量; 观察算符

- ♦ What makes the officials excited is that observable changes are taking place in this region.

## disruptive /dɪs'rʌptɪv/

adj. 引起混乱的, 扰乱性的, 破坏性的

- ♦ The teacher said that Tom was disruptive and his behaviour badly influenced other pupils.

## greengrocer /'gri:ngroʊsər/

n. 果菜商, 蔬菜水果店

- ♦ She goes to the greengrocers for vegetables every morning.

## unfairness /,ʌn'fɜ:nəs/

n. 不公平, 不公正

- ♦ Many employees united against the unfairness of the salary package.

## drone /dron/

n. 无人机; 嗡嗡声; 雄蜂

v. 嗡嗡响; 唠叨

- ♦ The distant drone of the train distracted my attention.

## hierarchical /,haɪə'rɑ:rkɪkl/

adj. 按等级划分的, 等级制度的

- ♦ The poor in a hierarchical society are quite miserable.

## incite /ɪn'saɪt/

v. 煽动, 鼓动

- ♦ It is Tom who incites others to commit an offence.

## summarize /'sʌməraɪz/

v. 概括, 总结

- ♦ The author firstly summarizes his views in the introduction of his book.

## repercussion /,rɪ:pə'kʌʃn/

n. 反响

- ♦ The collapse of the company will have repercussions for the whole industry.

## tumor /'tju:mə/

n. 肿瘤; 肿块

- ♦ A malignant tumor is found in her breast.

### 关联短语

**malignant tumor** 恶性肿瘤

**benign tumor** 良性瘤

## sympathy /'sɪmpəθi/

n. 同情; 支持; 意气相投

- ♦ I have no sympathy for Jan, it's all her own fault.

### 关联短语

**in sympathy with** 同情, 赞成, 跟着

**out of sympathy** 出于同情

## aquatic /ə'kwɑ:tɪk/

adj. 水生的, 水中的

- ♦ The pond can support many aquatic plants and fish.

## inspection /ɪn'spekʃn/

n. 检查, 视察, 查看, 审视

- ♦ The customs officials opened up our bags for inspection.



## evacuate /ɪˈvækjuet/

v. 疏散；撤离；排空

- During the earthquake, all the students were evacuated from the main building.

## resource /rɪˈsɔːrs; ˈriːsɔːrs/

n. 财力；资源  
v. 向...提供资源

- The green groups advocate the sustainable use of natural resources.

## progression /prəˈɡreʃn/

n. 进程，前进，连续，（进入另一阶段的）发展

- The Department of Disease Control and Prevention immediately took strict measures to prevent the rapid progression of the disease.

## people /ˈpiːpl/

n. 人，人们；民族；平民  
v. 居住在，把...挤满人，住满居民

- There were a lot of people at the party.

## theorize /ˈθiːəraɪz/

v. 从理论上说明，形成理论，理论化

- Some scientists theorized on the possibility of life on Mars.

## standardize /ˈstændədaɪz/

v. 使标准化，使符合标准（或规格）

- He just took a standardized test.

## sunshine /ˈsʌnʃaɪn/

n. 阳光，日照

- The bright sunshine in the morning lifts his mood.

## hole /hoʊl/

n. 孔；洞；裂口；洞穴；漏洞

- He dug a deep hole in the garden.

## avant-garde /ˌævɑːˈɡɑːrd/

adj. 先锋派的，先锋的

n. （艺术、音乐或文学方面的）前卫派思想，前卫派（艺术家等）

- He likes avant-garde dramas.

## elementary /ˌelɪˈmentri/

adj. 最基本的；基本的，初级的

- Many students took the elementary English course in the first semester.

## low-level /loʊ ˈlevl/

adj. 离地面近的，低的，低级别的，初级的

- The government just formulated a law prohibiting low-level flights over central London.

## courageous /kəˈreɪdʒəs/

adj. 勇敢的；无畏的

- It was a very horrible experience and they were very courageous.

## explosive /ɪkˈsploʊsɪv/

adj. 易爆炸的；爆炸性的；激增的  
n. 爆炸物，炸药

- The highly explosive gas needs to be kept in high-pressure containers.

## eagle /ˈiːgl/

n. 鹰，雕

- The eagle soared high above the mountains.



## designer /dɪˈzaɪnər/

n. 设计者，构思者

adj. 由著名设计师设计的，标有设计师姓名的，名牌的

- They hired a famous jewellery **designer** to design their wedding rings.

## biotech /ˈbaɪəʊteɪk/

n. 生物科技 (=biological technology)

- The evolution of **biotech** has changed our life.

## April /ˈeɪprəl/

n. 四月

- The meeting is on the fifth of **April/April** the fifth.

## humourous /ˈhjuːməərəs/

adj. 富幽默感的,滑稽的

- He is so friendly and humourous that many children like him.

## restore /rɪˈstɔːr/

v. 使恢复原样；使复位；使复职；归还

- The measures are intended to **restore** public confidence in the government.

## linen /ˈlɪnɪn/

n. 亚麻（制品）

- He's wearing a **linen** coat.

## lubricate /ˈluːbrɪkeɪt/

v. 使润滑

- You should **lubricate** the wheels of your bicycle once a month.

## behavioral /bɪˈheɪvjərəl/

adj. 关于行为的

- Those experiments confirmed a fact that closely related species have similar **behavioral** patterns.

## height /haɪt/

n. 身高；高度；高处；顶点

- Please state your **height** and weight.

## explosion /ɪkˈspləʊʒn/

n. 爆炸（声）；猛增；突然爆发

- Five people were injured in a bomb **explosion**.

## royal /ˈrɔɪəl/

adj. 王室的；皇家的；高贵的

n. 王室成员

- The **royal** family attended the grand celebration in their palace.

### 关联短语

**royal family** 王室

**Royal Academy** （英国）皇家美术院（成员为著名艺术...）

## matchmaker /ˈmætʃmeɪkər/

n. 媒人，牵线搭桥的人，红娘

- In ancient China, a majority of marriages were arranged by **matchmakers** and the couple were not allowed to see each other before marriage.

## rhythm /ˈrɪðəm/

n. 韵律，节奏；规律性变化

- Let's dance to the **rhythm** of the music!

## titanic /taɪˈtæɪnɪk/

adj. 巨大的，强大的，极端重要的，四价钛的

n. （Titanic）泰坦尼克号

- They ended up with a **titanic** struggle.



## strikingly /ˈstraɪkɪŋli/

adv. 极醒目地；显著地，突出地

- ◆ The painting was **strikingly** beautiful, capturing everyone's attention.

## briefcase /ˈbriːfkeɪs/

n. 公文包

- ◆ He has bought a new **briefcase** to carry his documents.

## out-of-town /ˌaʊt əv ˈtaʊn/

adj. 城外的，郊野的，外地的，外来的

- ◆ Local citizens are rushing to shop at **out-of-town** supermarkets where most commodities are much cheaper.

## nerve /nɜːrv/

n. 神经；勇气；胆量

- ◆ The man lit a cigarette to calm his **nerves**.

### 关联短语

**hit a nerve** 触及要害；触到痛处

**by all nerves** 高度不安，神经紧张

**strain every nerve** 竭尽全力，拼命

## revolt /rɪˈvɒlt/

n. 反抗；叛乱；抵制

v. 反抗；叛逆；使惊骇

- ◆ The oppressed people prefer a **revolt** against the colonists to a negotiation with them.

## extract /ɪkˈstrækt; ˈekstrækt/

v. 拔出；提取；摘录；设法得到

n. 提取物；摘录；引文

- ◆ She **extracted** a small notebook from her handbag.

### 关联短语

**extract from** 榨出(汁等)，提取；拔取，拔出；拔取，拔出

## intuitively /ɪnˈtuːɪtɪvli/

adv. 凭直觉地；直观地

- ◆ I knew **intuitively** that there must be something he had not told me.

## session /ˈseʃn/

n. (进行某活动连续的) 一段时间；(审议或立法机构的) 会议

- ◆ An emergency **session** was held to cope with this sudden attack.

## contaminate /kənˈtæməneɪt/

v. 弄脏，污染；毒害(思想)

- ◆ The river **contaminated** with lead can harm local people's health.

## candy /ˈkændi/

n. 糖果

- ◆ My favorite treat is chocolate **candy** that melts in my mouth.

## prevention /prɪˈvenʃn/

n. 预防；阻止；妨碍

- ◆ For help on crime **prevention**, call our 24-hour advice line.

## agriculture /ˈægrɪkʌltʃər/

n. 农业，农学

- ◆ The number of people employed in **agriculture** has fallen in the last decade.

## provocative /prəˈvɑːkətɪv/

adj. 挑衅的，煽动性的，激起争端的，引诱的

n. 刺激物，兴奋剂

- ◆ The reporter was accused of being deliberately **provocative**.





**coexistence** /,kəʊɪg'zɪstəns/

n. 共存，共处

- ◆ What we need today is to live in peaceful coexistence with the West.