

我的单词卡片

扇贝考研

Date: _____

★ 核心短语

revolutionary /ˌrevəˈluːʃənəri/

adj. 革命的; 革新的

n. (revolutionaries) 改革者, 革命者

- He knows well about the **revolutionary** movement.

informality /ˌɪnfɔːˈmæləti/

n. 非正式, 不拘礼节[形式], 变通的行动

- The man was well known for his **informality**, which was reflected in his life and work style.

vocabulary /vəˈkæbjələri/

n. 词汇; 词汇量; 词汇表

- Reading will increase your **vocabulary**.

pub /pʌb/

n. 酒吧; 酒馆

- After the game, they went to the **pub** to celebrate their victory.

关联短语

pub crawl 挨店喝酒, 串酒馆; 从一家喝到一家地逛酒店

gig /ɡɪɡ/

n. 现场演唱会, 现场喜剧表演, (尤指临时的) 工作, 单马双轮轻便马车

v. 坐小快艇, 乘轻便二轮马车, 给...以记过处分, 用鱼叉叉(鱼)

- The band played a final **gig** in this theatre before splitting up.

innovator /ˈɪnəveɪtə(r)/

n. 革新者

- He believes that children will be the **innovators** of the future.

enrage /ɪnˈreɪdʒ/

v. 激怒, 使异常愤怒, 触怒

- A number of audience were **enraged** by his arrogant behavior.

furlough /ˈfɜːrlɒʊ/

n. (尤指在国外服役士兵的) 休假(许可), (犯人的) 准假

v. 给予休假, 强迫...休假

- The soldiers had their **furloughs** in their breast pockets.

utmost /ˈʌtməʊst/

adj. 最大的; 极度的

n. 极限; 最大可能

- National security has now become a matter of the **utmost** importance after recent terrorist attacks.

关联短语

to the utmost 尽力, 极度

dialog /ˈdaɪəˌlɒɡ/

n. 对话, 对白

v. 用对话表达; 参与对话

- The **dialog** between the characters in the play was very engaging and realistic.

December /dɪˈsembər/

n. 十二月

- They decided to hold their wedding in **December** this year.

ethical /ˈeθɪkl/

adj. (有关) 道德的, 伦理的, 合乎道德的

- Teachers must have high **ethical** standards.

关联短语

ethical film 伦理片

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★ 核心短语

painting /'peɪntɪŋ/

n. 画作; 绘画; 涂漆

- The museum is holding a three-day exhibition of famous oil **paintings**.

guy /gaɪ/

n. 男人; 家伙

- Do you mean the **guy** with the black hair?

关联短语

fall guy 替罪羊, 代人受过者

do a guy 溜走, 逃走

go-to guy 某个特定事项上值得信赖的人

skim /skɪm/

v. 略读, 浏览; 掠过; 撇去 (液体上的浮沫等)

- He **skimmed** through the letter and didn't pay much attention to the details.

关联短语

skim over 快速浏览; 掠过; 略过

skim off 撇去 (浮物); 选取; 捞取; (为逃税等而) 瞒报

skim milk 脱脂牛奶

hardship /'hɑːrdʃɪp/

n. 艰难, 困苦

- Many youngsters are suffering financial **hardship**.

guest /gest/

n. 客人

v. 做特邀嘉宾

- The **guest** at the party was someone I hadn't seen in a long time.

critique /krɪ'tɪːk/

n. 批判

v. 〈正式〉发表评论

- The professor made a **critique** of the student's essay.

dissatisfaction /,dɪs,sætɪs'fækʃn/

n. 不满意; 不快; 不悦

- She expressed her **dissatisfaction** with him.

tray /treɪ/

n. 盘, 碟, 托盘

- The waitress brought us the drinks on a **tray**.

关联短语

ash tray 灰盘

tea tray 茶盘

cutlery tray 装餐具的容器

fragrant /'freɪgrənt/

adj. 香的, 芳香的

- The flowers gave off a **fragrant** smell.

关联短语

thai fragrant rice 泰国香米

homeless /'həʊmləs/

adj. 无家的

n. 无家可归的人们

- Despite the objection of her parents, she chose to be a volunteer in the charity for the **homeless**.

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grieve /gri:v/

v. 感到悲痛; 使伤心

- Many citizens **grieved** for the victims who had died in the terrorist attack.

关联短语

grieve over 因...悲伤或悲叹

partial /'pɑ:rʃl/

adj. 部分的; 偏袒的, 偏爱的

- The **partial** solution to the issue could not satisfy the board of the company.

applause /ə'plɔ:z/

n. 鼓掌; 喝彩

- The audience give warm **applause** to the winner.

dear /dɪr/

adj. 宝贵的, 珍视的; 亲爱的

adv. 高价地, 昂贵地

- Her daughter is very **dear** to her.

standstill /'stændstɪl/

n. 停止, 停顿

- The factory was brought to a standstill due to power cut.

关联短语

at a standstill 陷于停顿

airflow /'erfloʊ/

n. (运行中的飞机或汽车周围的) 气流

- Proper **airflow** is essential for maintaining good indoor air quality in buildings.

fossil /'fɔ:səl/

n. 化石; 老古董

- He found a piece of **fossil** of an ancient bird.

move /mu:v/

v. 移动; 改变; 搬家; 使感动; 采取行动

n. 行动; 移动; 改变; 搬家

- The bus was already **moving** when I jumped onto it.

关联短语

★ **move on** 离去; 继续前进; (命...)走开, (命...)不要停留; ...

★ **move forward** 前进

★ **move away** 离开

reactor /ri'æktər/

n. 反应堆; 阳性反应者; 反应器; 起反应的人(或物); 电抗器

- They shut down the nuclear **reactor** for safety reasons.

garlic /'gɑ:rlɪk/

n. 大蒜

- The fridge smells of **garlic**.

关联短语

garlic powder 大蒜粉

a clove of garlic 一瓣大蒜

garlic clove 大蒜瓣, 蒜瓣

proficient /prə'fɪʃnt/

adj. 熟练的; 精通的; 训练有素的

n. 精通; 专家; 能手

- I'd say I am quite **proficient** at teaching.

关联短语

★ **be proficient in** 精通

dearth /dɜ:rθ/

n. 缺乏, 不足

- The research reports a **dearth** of water in the region.

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★ 核心短语

isle /aɪl/

n. 小岛, 岛

- ◆ The small **isle** was a hidden gem, perfect for a peaceful vacation away from the busy city.

关联短语

the British Isles 英伦诸岛

Isle of Wight 怀特岛郡

hasty /'heɪsti/

adj. 匆忙的, 仓促的; 草率的

- ◆ We should calm down and not make **hasty** decisions despite the intense situation.

kinship /'kɪnʃɪp/

n. 亲属关系, (因出身或态度相似而产生的) 亲切感

- ◆ He felt a real sense of **kinship** with his old classmates.

revision /rɪ'vɪʒn/

n. 修订, 修改, 复习, 温习

- ◆ She wants to push forward a **revision** of the procedures.

illiberal /ɪ'lɪbəərəl/

adj. 不容言论(或行动)自由的, 不开明的

- ◆ The **illiberal** and anti-democratic policies implemented last month were severely criticized by the public.

hunch /hʌntʃ/

n. 预感, 直觉

v. 弓身, 弓背, 耸肩

- ◆ I had a **hunch** that something bad would happen.

template /'templeɪt/

n. 模板; 模式

- ◆ The designer traces around the **template** to make a copy of it.

laptop /'læptɒp/

n. 笔记本电脑

- ◆ My laptop comes with a wireless mouse.

关联短语

laptop computer 笔记本电脑

crux /krʌks/

n. (难题或问题的) 关键, 最难点, 症结

- ◆ You should find the **crux** of the problem first and then deal with it accordingly.

oil /ɔɪl/

n. 油

v. 给...加润滑油

- ◆ The car needs a new **oil** change to keep running smoothly.

关联短语

★ **crude oil** 原油

vegetable oil 植物油

oil painting 【画】油画, 【画】油画艺术

upper /'ʌpə/

adj. 上面的; 上部的; (职务, 地位) 较高的

- ◆ The **upper** shelf is difficult to reach without a ladder.

关联短语

★ **gain the upper hand** 占上风, 处于有利地位

stiff upper lip 不让他人看出你的感情变化

upper reaches 上游河段, 江河上游

milestone /'maɪlstəʊn/

n. 里程碑式事件; 里程碑

- ◆ Hong Kong-Zhuhai-Macau Bridge is a **milestone** in world bridge history.

关联短语

be a milestone 是一个里程碑/转折点

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★ 核心短语

item /'aɪtəm/

n. (一件) 物品; 项目; 条款

- Please pack each **item** separately.

frizzle /'frɪzl/

n. 卷发, [牧] 翻毛鸡

v. (把肉等)炸焦, 卷曲

- The bacon is all **frizzled** up!

ostrich /'ɑ:stri:tʃ/

n. 鸵鸟, 逃避现实的人

- ♦ The **ostrich** is the largest bird in the world and cannot fly.

male-dominated /'meɪld'ɒmɪneɪtɪd/

adj. 男性占支配地位的

- ♦ Lucy tries her best to earn a place in the **male-dominated** department.

lender /'lendər/

n. 放款人

- ♦ The company borrowed money from three leading mortgage **lenders**.

insignificant /,ɪnsɪg'nɪfɪkənt/

adj. 无关紧要的, 不重要的

- His hometown is an **insignificant** city on the map.

penny /'peni/

n. 便士; 分

- He had a few **pennies** in his pocket.

disinfect /,dɪsɪn'fekt/

v. 给...消毒, 查杀(计算机)病毒, 扫除(电脑)病毒

- ♦ You must use some iodine to **disinfect** your wound immediately.

cope /kəʊp/

v. 对付, 应付

- ♦ The manager was faced with huge pressure to **cope** with the problem on his own.

forgive /fə'gɪv/

v. 原谅; 免除(债务)

- I'll never **forgive** her for what she did.

declaim /dɪ'kleɪm/

v. 巧辩, 雄辩, (口若悬河地)演说, 朗诵

- ♦ The chairman of this association **declaimed** his own opinion on the new programme.

self-help /,self 'help/

n. 自助, 自救; 自立; 互助

adj. (使人)自助的; 自救的

- ♦ We've set a **self-help** group for students who have mental health issues.

volcanic /vɒ:l'kænɪk/

adj. 火山的, 火山引起的, 火山产生的

- ♦ The **volcanic** eruptions in the area created new landforms over the years.

correlate /'kɔ:rəleɪt/

v. 相互关联

n. 相关联的事物

- ♦ The results of this experiment do not **correlate** with the results of earlier ones.

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★ 核心短语

communal /kə'mju:nl/

adj. (尤指居住在一起的人)共享的, (集体中)不同群体的

- They each have a separate bedroom but share a **communal** bathroom.

dinner /'dɪnər/

n. 晚饭, 晚宴

- It's time for **dinner**.

关联短语

- ★ **dinner table** 餐桌, 同一桌进餐
- ★ **dinner party** (在家里举行的)宴会, 家宴
- farewell dinner** 饯别宴

interprovincial /,ɪntəprə'vɪnʃəl/

adj. 省与省之间的

- A growing flow of tourists chose the **interprovincial** travel in national holidays.

corrode /kə'roʊd/

v. (受)腐蚀, 侵蚀

- Acid **corrodes** metal, which is one of the most common chemical reactions.

proportionality /prə'pɔ:ʃənəli/

n. (行动、处罚等的)相称原则

- We must ensure some **proportionality** between the means employed and the aim sought to be achieved.

steadfast /'stedfæst/

adj. 坚定的, 不动摇的

- He was **steadfast** in his support of my decision.

successfully /sək'sesfəli/

adv. 顺利地, 成功地

- His illness was treated **successfully** with the drug.

allegation /,ælə'geɪʃn/

n. 断言, 宣称; 主张; 指控

- The mayor denies the **allegations** of accepting bribes against him.

swollen /'swɒlən/

adj. 肿起的

- Her eyes were red and **swollen** after crying the whole night.

pebble /'pebl/

n. 鹅卵石

- His villa is located at the end of the **pebble** beach.

assignment /ə'saɪnmənt/

n. 任务, 工作; 分配

- John worked on the class **assignment** for a whole night.

uncover /ʌn'kʌvər/

v. 揭发; 揭开

- The truth is out after the police **uncovered** the evidence of fraud.

extracurricular /,ekstrəkə'rɪkjələ/

adj. 正课以外的, (娱乐等)业余的, (活动等)逾矩的

- Schools cancelled **extracurricular** activities, which worried many parents.

关联短语

- ★ **extracurricular activities** 课外活动

airy /'eri/

adj. 通风的, 空气流通的, 无忧无虑的, 无所谓的

- This hotel has excellent services, and all bedrooms are light and **airy**.

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★ 核心短语

drunk /drʌŋk/

adj. 醉酒的; 陶醉的
n. 酒鬼

- ◆ His only way of dealing with his problems was to go out and get **drunk**.

outstanding /aʊt'stændɪŋ/

adj. 优秀的, 显著的; 未支付的

- ◆ His performance in the play was so **outstanding** that he received a standing ovation.

marvelous /'mɑ:vələs/

adj. 极好的

- ◆ They have had a **marvelous** holiday.

buck /bʌk/

n. 雄鹿, (一)美元, (一)澳元, (一)新西兰元
v. 弓背四蹄跳起; 猛然震荡; 反抗, 抵制 (似乎难以忍受或不可避免的事物)

- ◆ You owe me five **bucks**.

equivalent /ɪ'kwɪvələnt/

adj. 相等的; 相同的; 等效的
n. 对应物; 等价物

- ◆ The new regulation was seen as **equivalent** to censorship.

关联短语

- ★ **equivalent to** 等于N, 相当于N
certainty equivalent 确定等价物

chimney /'tʃɪmni/

n. 烟囱; (岩石间的) 狭缝

- ◆ He threw the paper onto the fire and it flew up the **chimney**.

plummet /'plʌmɪt/

v. 暴跌, 速降
n. 测锤 (钓丝的) 坠子, 线锤, 铅锤线, 锤规

- ◆ Her spirits **plummeted** at the thought of the bad guy.

poem /'pəʊəm/

n. 诗, 韵文

- ◆ He wrote several lyrical **poems** to his girlfriend.

ceremonial /,serɪ'moʊniəl/

adj. 礼仪的, 礼节的, 用于礼仪的
n. 礼仪, 礼节

- ◆ The Queen was in full **ceremonial** dress for the opening ceremony.

bus /bʌs/

n. 公共汽车
v. 用公共汽车运送

- ◆ A regular **bus** service connects the train station with the town centre.

grind /graɪnd/

v. 磨碎; 碾压; 磨锋利; 摩擦 (发出刺耳声)
n. 苦差事, 令人劳倦的工作

- ◆ Would you please **grind** a pound of coffee for me?

price /praɪs/

n. 价格; 赔率; 代价
v. 给...定价

- ◆ Boat for sale, **price** 2000 pounds.

关联短语

- ★ **price tag** 价格标签
purchase price 买价
price list 价目单, 价格表

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★ 核心短语

honey /'hʌni/

n. 蜂蜜; 亲爱的

- Have you seen my keys, **honey**?

textual /'tekstʃuəl/

adj. 文本的, 篇章的

- He conducted a detailed **textual** analysis of the article.

syndrome /'sɪndrɒm/

n. 综合症状, 症候群; 典型表现

- He was found to have irritable bowel **syndrome**.

frame /freɪm/

n. 框架; (建筑) 构架; 眼镜框; 帧; 体格
v. 给...做框; 诬陷; (以某种方式) 表达

- The painting was presented in a picture **frame**.

关联短语

- ★ **time frame** (用于某事的) 一段时间

frame of mind 心态, 心绪

frame up <美口> 阴谋策划(事件); <美口> 伪造(比赛、...)

further /'fɜːrðər/

adv. 更远地; 更久远地; 进一步地; 此外
adj. 更远的; 更多的, 更进一步的

- My life is **further** complicated by having to work such long hours.

关联短语

- ★ **go further** 更多地给; 进一步做; 进一步说

further on 再向前(进)

further notice 另有通知

surgeon /'sɜːrdʒən/

n. 外科医生

- The **surgeon** carefully performed the complicated operation.

persuasive /pə'sweɪsɪv/

adj. 有说服力的, 令人信服的
n. 动机, 劝告

- His campaign speech was so **persuasive** that the audience nodded in agreement.

mute /mjuːt/

adj. 沉默的; 哑的
n. 哑巴; 弱音器

- The children sat **mute** in the corner of the room.

recruiter /rɪ'kruːtə(r)/

n. 征兵人员; 招聘人员

- He used to work as a military **recruiter** during the wartime.

unsurprisingly /ˌʌnsə'praɪzɪŋli/

adv. 并不令人惊奇地, 并不奇怪地

- **Unsurprisingly**, he was caught in a lie and dismissed from his post.

abuse /ə'bjʊːs; ə'bjʊːz/

n. 滥用; 虐待; 辱骂
v. 滥用; 虐待; 辱骂

- He was arrested on charges of corruption and **abuse** of power.

millennial /mɪ'lenɪəl/

adj. 一千年的; 千禧年的
n. 生于千禧世代的人 (生于1980或1990年代的人)

- The **millennial** celebrations in New York's Times Square were telecast simultaneously to over 60 cities.

conceited /kən'siːtɪd/

adj. 自负的, 骄傲自大的

- It is very **conceited** of Tom to consider himself the best employee in our company.

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★ 核心短语

absolutist /'æbsəlu:tɪst/

n. 专制主义者, 绝对主义者

- He is an **absolutist** who holds absolute principles in political, philosophical, or theological matters.