

我的单词卡片

扇贝考研

Date: _____

★ 核心短语

citizenship /ˈsɪtɪzənʃɪp/

n. 公民权利（或资格），公民身份（或义务）

- You cannot apply for **citizenship** until you have lived in the country for 10 years.

bird /bɜːrd/

n. 鸟

- We saw a flock of **birds** fly across the sky.

关联短语

- ★ **rare bird** 稀有之人或物，珍品
- ★ **bird of passage** 候鸟，过客
- early bird** 早起的人

ever /ˈevər/

adv. 曾经；始终；愈发；在任何时候

- Don't you **ever** get tired?

关联短语

- ★ **more than ever** 更加(越发, 更多的)
- ★ **hardly ever** 几乎从不; 很少, 难得
- ★ **ever before** 以前; 以前

disbelief /ˌdɪsbɪˈliːf/

n. 不信，怀疑

- His strange behavior has left his friends shaking their heads in **disbelief** and surprise.

voltage /ˈvɒltɪdʒ/

n. 电压

- Electrical currents with high **voltages** are dangerous.

关联短语

- line voltage** 线电压
- high voltage** 高压

irrigation /ˌɪrɪˈɡeɪʃn/

n. 灌溉

- We used the money to set up an **irrigation** project.

workload /ˈwɜːrkloʊd/

n. (某一人或组织的) 工作量

- The heavy **workload** put a lot of pressure on her.

关联短语

excessive workload 过于繁重的工作

backyard /ˌbækˈjɑːrd/

n. 后院，后花园

- Our children are playing in the **backyard**.

simulation /ˌsɪmjʊˈleɪʃn/

n. 模拟，仿真，假装，冒充

- Rescue crews are participating in a **simulation** of a major earthquake.

starry /ˈstɑːri/

adj. 满天星斗的，星状的，星一般闪亮的

- I met him on a **starry** winter evening.

codify /ˈkɒːdɪfaɪ/

v. 把...编成法典

- Congress decided to **codify** the date in law.

pinch /pɪntʃ/

v. 拧，掐；（鞋）夹痛；偷拿

n. 拧，掐；一撮；艰难；匮乏

- She **pinched** his arm hard to stop him talking.

poetry /ˈpəʊətri/

n. 诗歌；诗意

- His affections are found among the lines of the **poetry**.

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nasal /'neɪzl/

adj. 鼻的, 与鼻子相关的, 带鼻音的, 从鼻腔发出的
n. 鼻音; 鼻骨; (钢盔的) 护鼻

◆ I guess he had a cold for he spoke in a high **nasal** voice.

关联短语

nasal spray 鼻喷入法

onion /'ʌnjən/

n. 洋葱 (头)

• Chop the **onions** finely.

关联短语

spring onion 小葱, 香葱

green onion 小葱, 香葱

as /æz/

conj. 在...同时; 像...一样; 如...; 由于; 尽管
prep. 像; 作为

• They were all dressed **as** clowns.

literate /'lɪtərət/

adj. 有读写能力的, 有文化的, 受过良好教育的, 精通的
n. 识字的人, 有学问的人

◆ The man was barely **literate** and took a long time to read the letter.

关联短语

computer literate 计算机能力强的

invade /ɪn'veɪd/

v. 侵略; 侵害; 大量涌入

◆ The enemy forces were preparing to **invade** our neighboring countries.

ethos /'i:θɑ:s/

n. (某团体或社会的) 道德思想

◆ The charitable institution has an **ethos** of public service.

pernicious /pə'nɪʃəs/

adj. 有害的

◆ The false reports of the media have a **pernicious** influence on his performing career.

pet /pet/

n. 宠物; 宝贝

v. 爱抚; 宠爱

• Do you have any **pets**?

short /ʃɔ:rt/

adj. 短的; 矮的; 短期的; 缩写的
adv. 缺少, 不足; 未达到

• He had **short** curly hair.

关联短语

★ **short of** 少于, 不及, 未达到; 缺乏, 不足; 除...外; 若无

★ **fall short of** 射不中; 达不到; 不符合; 不履行

★ **in the short run** 从短期来看; 在短期内; 暂时; 目前

shortcut /'ʃɔ:t,kʌt/

n. 捷径; 快捷方式

• You can take a **shortcut** across the field.

pluck /plʌk/

v. 摘, 拔 (去); 弹拨 (弦); 解救

n. 胆识, 胆量, 勇气; 内脏; 快而猛的拉

• Emily tried to **pluck** a lemon from the tree.

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upkeep /'ʌpki:p/

n. 保养（费），维修（费）；抚养（费）

- The **upkeep** of the old car cost him a month's salary.

accrue /ə'kru:/

v. （逐渐）增长，积累（钱款或债务）

- Profits usually **accrued** to a company from good operating.

关联短语

accrued interest 应计利息

accrued expenses 应计费用，应付费用

steep /sti:p/

adj. 险峻的；大起大落的；昂贵的

v. 浸泡；浸透

- The **steep** hill was difficult to climb, but the view from the top was worth the effort.

关联短语

steep hill 陡峭的山

steepest descent 最陡下降

steep in 熟悉某事物，专心于，浸泡在

passer-by /pɑ:sə baɪ/

n. 路人，过路的人

- She's talking with a **passer-by**.

decimation /,desɪ'meɪʃn/

n. 毁灭，大量杀戮；大幅削减

multitude /'mʌltɪtu:d/

n. 众多，大量；群众

- A **multitude** of people gathered at the gate of the exhibition hall.

lemon /'lemən/

n. 柠檬；浅黄色

- She made a refreshing lemonade using fresh **lemons** from the garden.

关联短语

lemon tea 柠檬茶

lemon pie 柠檬派

lemon law 柠檬法，伪劣商品退还法

person /'pɜ:rsn/

n. 人，个人

- He's a fascinating **person**.

worrisome /'wɜ:risəm/

adj. 令人担心的，使人担忧的

- The aging population has become a **worrisome** problem for many countries.

pest /pest/

n. 害虫

- These birds provide a useful function in controlling insect **pests**.

makeshift /'meɪkʃɪft/

adj. 临时的，凑合的

n. 权宜之计，临时替代品

- The homeless slept in **makeshift** tents at the side of the road.

blast /blæst/

n. 爆炸；强劲气流；响声

v. 炸毁；轰鸣；严厉批评；狠打；向...喷射

- The fireworks made a loud **blast** that surprised everyone in the park.

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languid /'læŋɡwɪd/

adj. 慢悠悠的, 慵懒的, 迟缓无力的

- She can't help smiling at the thought of spending a **languid** afternoon in the sun.

clarity /'klærəti/

n. 明确; 清晰

- Any law to be made requires **clarity** to avoid misunderstanding or confusion.

interviewee /,ɪntərvju:'i:/

n. 被面试者, 被采访者

- There are five **interviewees** waiting outside the office.

postcard /'pəʊstkɑ:rd/

n. 明信片

- Ada's pen pals send her **postcards** every year.

关联短语

picture postcard 美术明信片, 风景明信片

cocaine /kəʊ'keɪn/

n. 可卡因

- Cocaine** addiction can ruin a man for the rest of his life.

county /'kaʊnti/

n. 郡; 县

- A **county** usually consists of several towns and rural areas.

关联短语

county council 郡议会

county town 郡(或县)首府, 郡(或县)城

county court 郡法院(在英国受理私人纠纷)

searing /'siəriŋ/

adj. 灼人的, 火辣辣的, 猛烈批评的

v. "sear"的现在分词

- The novel is a **searing** indictment of urban poverty.

unleash /ʌn'li:ʃ/

v. 发泄, 突然释放, 使爆发

- The failure of the negotiations could **unleash** more fighting.

Easter /'i:stər/

n. 复活节

- Easter** is a holiday that celebrates the resurrection of Jesus Christ.

关联短语

Easter Sunday "Easter Day"的变体

resident /'rezɪdənt/

n. 居民; 房客; 住院医师

adj. (在某地)居住的

- There were confrontations between local **residents** and the police.

关联短语

urban residents 城市居民

overstate /,əʊvər'steɪt/

v. 夸大

- He tends to **overstate** his case when talking his personal experiences.

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★ 核心短语

nationwide /ˌneɪʃnˈwaɪd/

adj. 全国性的, 全国范围内的

adv. 全国性地, 全国范围内地

- They are about to launch a **nationwide** campaign.

percent /pə'sent/

adj. 每一百中

n. 百分之...

- Forty **percent** of students are from that village.

freight /freɪt/

v. 运送; 托运

n. 货物; 货运; 运费

- You can **freight** your belongings by air or sea.

insatiable /ɪn'seɪəbəl/

adj. 不知足的, 无法满足的

- I hope you can keep your **insatiable** thirst for knowledge.

preoccupation /priˌɑːkjuˈpeɪʃn/

n. 全神贯注, 盘算, 思虑, 长久思考的事情

- Their main **preoccupation** was how to find a place to live.

opposition /ˌɑːpə'zɪʃn/

n. 反对, 对立, 对抗; 反对党, 在野党

- Officials expressed strong **opposition** to the strategies.

outdoor /ˈaʊtdɔːr/

adj. 户外的

- Many people like to visit an **outdoor** swimming pool in summer.

frown /fraʊn/

v. 皱眉, 不赞同

n. 皱眉

- She **frowned** at the noisy kid because she was unable to concentrate on reading.

关联短语

frown on 不赞成

exclaim /ɪk'skleɪm/

v. 呼喊, 惊叫; 大声说

- She **exclaimed** in shock when she witnessed a car accident.

spam /spæm/

n. 【计】垃圾邮件, 【商】斯帕姆午餐肉

v. 群发垃圾邮件

- After receiving countless **spam**, she learned to be more cautious about sharing her email address online.

medication /ˌmedɪ'keɪʃn/

n. 药物治疗, 药物

- He is now on **medication** for his liver.

mediocrity /ˌmiːdi'ɑːkrəti/

n. 平庸, 平凡

- What's the difference between success and mediocrity?

segregate /ˈseɡrɪgeɪt/

v. 分开; 隔离

- Smokers and non-smokers are **segregated** from each other in the hotel.

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inconclusive /ˌɪnkən'kluːsɪv/

adj. 非决定性的, 无定论的, 不确定的

- The evidence against the criminal was inconclusive.

dominance /ˈdɒmɪnəns/

n. 优势, 权势; 控制; 显性

- ♦ Hollywood has a worldwide dominance in the film industry.

wrongdoing /ˈrɒŋduːɪŋ/

n. 不法行为, 坏事, 作恶, 欺骗行径

- The police found no evidence of criminal wrongdoing.

nephew /ˈnefjuː/

n. 侄子, 外甥

- ♦ She took her three-year-old nephew down to the beach with his bucket and spade.

newsroom /ˈnuːzruːm/

n. 新闻编辑室

- ♦ Newsroom staff are all occupied with coverage of the news event.

sparrow /ˈspærɒʊ/

n. 麻雀

- ♦ The sparrows that had been resting on the branch aroused his curiosity.

timber /ˈtɪmbə/

n. 木料; 林木

- The benches in the park are all made of timber.

chef /ʃef/

n. 厨师, 主厨

- The chef of the restaurant makes tasty food.

beginning /brɪˈɡɪnɪŋ/

n. 开头; 开端

- ♦ I wish I can get a promotion at the beginning of next year.

关联短语

- ★ **at the beginning** 在当初, 首先
from beginning to end 自始至终
at the beginning of 前奏, 处于...的开端, 起初

drop /drɒːp/

v. (使) 滴下; (使) 落下; (使) 降低; (使) 减少; 停止; 略去

n. 水珠; 微量; 下落

- The climber slipped and dropped to his death.

关联短语

- ★ **drop to** 落到; 下降到; 开始意识到, 明白
drop off (让...)下车; 从(交通工具)上下来; 把...从车上卸...
drop out 退出; 退学; 掉出, 落出; (因对世俗社会的准则...

uniformly /ˈjuːnɪfɔːmli/

adv. 相同地; 一致地

- ♦ Growth prospects around the world are uniformly grim.

predator /ˈpredətər/

n. 捕食者; 掠夺者

- Fierce predators like lions are kept in iron cages.

nearly /ˈnɪrli/

adv. 几乎, 将近, 差不多

- I've worked here for nearly one year after graduation.

inflate /ɪnˈfleɪt/

v. 膨胀, 使充气, 鼓吹, 吹捧

- The balloons were inflated with helium.

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forefather /'fɔːrfɑːðər/

n. 〈正式〉祖先

- Their **forefathers** have lived and laboured in this place for almost 150 years.

marine /mə'riːn/

adj. 海洋的; 海军的; 海运的

n. 海军陆战队士兵

- The pollution threatens **marine** life in the sea.

unemployed /ˌʌnɪm'plɔɪd/

adj. 失业的, 待业的, 下岗的

n. 〈集合词〉失业者

- My sister has been **unemployed** for weeks.

关联短语

- ★ the **unemployed** 失业者(集体); 失业者(集体)
- unemployed capital** 【商】游资

enter /'entər/

v. 进入; 加入; 报名参加; 输入

- Someone **entered** the room behind me.

mobilise /'məʊbaɪlaɪz/

v. 动员

- The government **mobilised** the Army and Navy to crack down on the terrorists.

slum /slʌm/

n. 贫民窟; 贫民区

- The new government grants will be used to rehouse **slum** dwellers.

airborne /'eɪbəːn/

adj. 空运的; 在空中飞行的

- You can leave your seat when the plane is **airborne**.

unrecognized /ˌʌn'rekəɡnaɪzd/

adj. 未被意识到的, 被忽略的, 不受重视的, 被埋没的

- The mental health problems of adolescents often go **unrecognized**.

uncharted /ˌʌn'tʃɑːrtɪd/

adj. 人迹罕至的, 无人涉足的, 陌生的, 地图上未绘出(或未标明)的

- The expedition set off into the **uncharted** primeval forest.

run /rʌn/

v. 奔跑; 赛跑; 迅速赶往; 经营; 操作; 流淌; 变成

- Can you **run** as fast as Mike?

unimaginable /ˌʌnɪ'mædʒɪnəbl/

adj. 难以置信的, 不可想象的

- The world is ever-changing and in the future we may face threats that seem **unimaginable** today.

psychological /ˌsaɪkə'lɔːdʒɪkl/

adj. 心灵的, 心理的, 精神上的, 心理学的

- We should be concerned with the physical and **psychological** well-being of our children.

exercise /'eksəsaɪz/

n. 锻炼; 练习; 运用; 演习

v. 锻炼; 运用; 使焦虑

- I don't get much **exercise** sitting in the office all day.

关联短语

- ★ **exercise over** 利用控制; 施加(影响), 使受(影响), 对...
- exercise book** 练习本, 练习册, 作业本
- physical exercise** 运动

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fluster /'flʌstər/

v. 使忙乱, 使慌乱, 使紧张
n. 慌张, 慌乱

- The singer was **flustered** by the direct question.

trustworthiness /'trʌstwɜːrðinəʃ/

n. 可靠; 值得信赖; 可信赖; 可信度

- Reliability and **trustworthiness** are important qualities in any relationships.

think-tank /'θɪŋkt'æŋk/

n. 智囊团

- The economic **think-tank** claimed that the economy of the country will stagnate in the near future.

candle /'kændl/

n. 蜡烛

- We had to light **candles** because of the sudden power failure.

hound /haʊnd/

n. 猎犬; 猎狗
v. 纠缠; 跟踪, 追逐

- They were **hounded** day and night by the press.

soldier /'səʊldʒər/

n. 军人; 士兵

- Many wounded **soldiers** in the battlefield have been sent to the hospital.

foul /faʊl/

adj. 肮脏恶臭的; 很令人不快的; 邪恶的
v. 犯规; 弄脏; (被) 缠住

- His boss has a **foul** temper.

invalid /ɪn'væɪd/

adj. 无效的, 不受法律承认的
n. 病人, 久病衰弱者

- People with **invalid** papers are deported to another country.

thirst /θɜːrst/

n. 口渴; 渴望

- She woke up with a raging **thirst** and a headache.

resignation /,rezɪg'neɪʃn/

n. 辞职; 辞呈; 屈从; 顺从, 听任; [棋]认输

- He handed over his **resignation** letter last Friday.

reshape /,ri:'ʃeɪp/

v. 重塑, 改变...的形状(或结构), 改组

- The political situation of the world was **reshaped** after the World War II.

telescope /'telɪskoʊp/

n. 望远镜

- Three episodes have been **telescoped** into a single programme.

village /'vɪlɪdʒ/

n. 村子; 乡村; 乡村居民

- The small **village** was known for its friendly people and beautiful landscapes.